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A BRIEF VOCABULARY  
TO THE  
PALI TEXT OF JATAKAS I-XL

*For the use of Students preparing for the  
First Examination in Arts in Calcutta University*

COMPILED BY  
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## SUPPLEMENT.

- Addhā, adv., *Certainly, doubtless.*  
Apacāyiko, adj., *Honouring.*  
Apekkhavā, adj., *Desirous.*  
Bādhanam, *Annoyance, affliction.*  
Dadāti, *To allow.*  
Ghātako, *Killing, sacking.*  
Ghāteti, caus., *To join. Anusandhim* ghāteti, *To point out the connection.*  
Ghāto, *Sacking.*  
Jānanam, *Knowing.*  
Kūlam karoti, *To die.*  
Kammadhuram, *Carting.*  
Kāruṇṇam, *Compassion.*  
Kataro, adj., *What? which?*  
Katattam, *Having done.*  
Kilati, *To play.*  
Kimkāraṇā, kiukāraṇā, adv., *Why?*  
Luddo, *A huntsman.*  
Nikkhamo, *Forsaking the world.*  
Nippitiko, adj., *Fatherless.*  
Nirodho, *A trance.*  
Paridevitam, *A lament.*  
Paripākagabbhā, same as Paripuṇṇagabbhā.  
Pattam, *A wing, a feather, a leaf.*  
Ruccanako, adj., *Pleasing.*  
Sambādho, *Fulness.*  
Sannirujjhati, *To obstruct. Ger. sannirujjhītvā.*



## A BRIEF PALI VOCABULARY

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**A**—, and before a vowel **An**—, a negative prefix.  
**Ā**, prep., *As far as.* Much used in combination with verbs and their derivatives.

Ābādho, *Disease*.

Abbhantaram, *Interior.* Loc. Abbhantare, *Within.*

Abbhuggacchati, *To approach, to ascend.*

Abbhuto, *A gambler's stake, a wager.* Abbhutam karoti, *To lay a wager.*

Abhāso, *Shining.*

Ābhato, p. p. p., *Brought, carried.*

Abhibhavanam, *Overcoming, vanquishing.*

Abhibhavati, *To overcome, to attain, to surpass.*

Abhibhū, adj., *Overcoming, mastering, surpassing.*

Abhibhūto, p. p. p. abhibhavati, *Overcome, subdued.*

Abhiharati, *To bring to.*

Abhimukho, adj., *Facing, opposite.*

Abhinandati, *To be pleased with, to welcome.*

Abhiñham, adv., *Repeatedly.*

Abhinnō, adj., *Unbroken.*

Abhirakkho, *A guard.*

Abhiruhati, *To go up onto.* Navam abhiruhati, *To go on board ship.*

Abhirūpo, adj., *Beautiful.*

Abhisambuddho, p. p. p. next, *Fully enlightened, having become a Buddha.*

Abhisambujhati, *To gain perfect knowledge of.*

Abhisaiñkharoti, *To prepare, to perfect.*

Abhisaiñkhato, p. p. p. last, *Formed, made.*

Abhvādanam, *Salutation.*

Ābhujati, *To bend, to turn in.* Pallaükam ābhujati, *To sit cross legged.*

Abyatto, adj., *Unwise.*

Ācariyo, *A teacher.*

- Ācāro, *Conduct, right conduct.*  
 Accantam, adv., *Very.*  
 Accāsano, adj. *Excessive.*  
 Accayo, *Passing away, lapse of time, death.*  
 Acchariyo, adj., *Wonderful, extraordinary.*  
 Acci, m. f. and n., *A ray of light, a flame.*  
 Ācikkhati, *To tell, to show.*  
 Adassanam, *Not seeing, disappearance, concealment.*  
 Ādāti, *To take.* Ger. ādāya.  
 Addhamāso, *Half a month.*  
 Addhānam, *A long distance, a long time.*  
 Addharatto, *Midnight.*  
 Addhateyyo, adj., *Two and a half.*  
 Addho, *Half.*  
 Ādhāvati, *To run towards.* Ādhāvitvā paridhāvitvā,  
     *Running to and fro.*  
 Adhippāyo, *Intention, wish, meaning, thought.*  
 Adhippeto, p. p. p., *Meant, desired.*  
 Adhitthahati, addhiṭṭhāti, *To resolve, to will, to  
     command.*  
 Adhiṭṭhānam, *Resting place, appointment, resolve.*  
 Adhivasati, *To dwell in.*  
 Adhivuttho, p. p. p. above, *Dwelling.*  
 Adho, adv. and prep., *Under, below, down.*  
 Ādi, m., *Beginning.* Ādi at the end of a compound  
     has the sense of the Eng. etc., or the Bur. මෙයි.  
 Ādiko, adj., *Beginning with.*  
 Ādīnavo, *Suffering, evil consequence.*  
 Adinno, adj., *Not given.*  
 Ādippati, *To blaze, to glow, to burn.*  
 Ādito, adv., *From the beginning, at first.*  
 Ādiyati, pass. ādāti, *To take, to receive.*  
 Āgacchati, *To come, to come to.* Fut. āgamissati, Aor.  
     āgami, Ger. āgamma, āgantvā, P. p. p. Āgato.  
 Āgamanam, *Coming, coming to.*  
 Agāravo, adj., *Disrespectful, disregarding.*  
 Agati, f., *Wrong course, evil, misfortune.*

- Āgato, p. p. p. āgacchatī, *Having come, having come to, contained in, found in.*
- Aggaheti, caus., *To seize.*
- Aggamahesi, f., *Chief queen.*
- Agghapeti, caus. next, *To get appraised, to appraise.*
- Agghati, *To be worth.*
- Aggho, aggham, *Value, price.*
- Aggi, n., *Fire.*
- Aggikhandho, *Mass of fire.*
- Aggo, adj., *First, chief, superior.*
- Āghāto, *Anger, ill will.*
- Āha, perfect tense, *To say.*
- Aham, pers. pron., I. For declension see grammar.
- Āharati, *To bring, to tell.* Ger. āharitvā, Caus. āharāpeti.
- Āhāro, *Food.*
- Aho, interj., *Oh! ah! alas!*
- Ājānāmi, *To perceive, to understand, to know.* Aor. aññāsi. Ger. aññāya.
- Ājāneyyo, ājāniyo, adj., *Of good race or breed.*
- Ajañño, adj., *Same as ājāneyyo.*
- Ajja, adv., *To-day.*
- Ajjhūsayo, *Intention, thought, wish.*
- Ajjhattam, *Individual thought, an object of reflection.*
- Ākaddhati, *To draw towards, to drag along.*
- Ākāro, *Appearance.*
- Akāso, *The sky, the air.*
- Akilasu, adj., *Diligent.*
- Ākirati, *To sprinkle.*
- Akkamati, *To step upon.*
- Akkhi, n., *The eye.*
- Akkhiko, *A mesh, an eyelet.*
- Akkho, *An axle.*
- Akkosati, *To revile.* Aor akkocchi, akkosi.
- Ālam, *A claw*
- Alam, adv., *Enough.*
- Alaṅkaro, *Adornment.*

- Alāñkaroti, *To adorn.*  
 Alāñkato, p. p. p. last, *Adorned.*  
 Ālattha, see Labhati.  
 Allo, adj., *Wet.*  
 Āma, interj., *Yes.*  
 Amacco, *A king's minister.*  
 Āmajāto, adj., *Base born.*  
 Āmanteti, *To speak to, to address.*  
 Amanusso, *A demon.*  
 Āmaṭho, p. p. p., *Touched, handled.*  
 Ambho, interj., *Oh! I say!*  
 Ambavanam, *A mango grove.*  
 Ambo, *A mango tree.*  
 Amma, voc. of next, A term of address used in speaking to women.  
 Ammā, f., *A mother.*  
 Amso, Amsam, *The shoulder.*  
 Anaggho, adj., *Priceless.*  
 Ānando, *Joy, a proper name, name of a fabulous sea monster.*  
 Ānāpeti, caus. āneti, *To have brought.*  
 Āñāpeti, caus. ājānāti, *To order.*  
 Anariyo, adj., *Base, mean.*  
 Anattamano, adj., *Displeased.*  
 Anavajjo, adj., *Blameless, harmless.*  
 Añdam, *An egg.*  
 Andho, adj., *Blind.*  
 Aneko, adj., *Several, many.*  
 Āneti, *To bring.* Aor. ānayi, ānesi.  
 Añgam, *A limb, a member.*  
 Añgañam, *A court, a yard.*  
 Añgaro, *Charcoal, live coals.*  
 Añguli, f., *A finger.*  
 Añguliko, adj., *Belonging to a finger.*  
 Ānisamso, *Advantage.*  
 Añjali, m., *A salutation made by raising the two hands to the forehead.*

- Anjalikammam, *The same.*  
 Anjanam, *A black pomade for the eyebrows.*  
 Añko, *The side.*  
 Añkuro, *A sprout.*  
 Annam, *Food, boiled rice.*  
 Aññamañño, adj., *Each other, mutual, various.*  
 Aññataro, *A certain one.*  
 Aññatra, adv., *Elsewhere.*  
 Aññattha, adv., *Elsewhere.*  
 Añño, adj., *Other.*  
 Anotatto, *Name of one of the seven great lakes.*  
 Anovādako, adj., *Unteachable, unruly.*  
 Antamaso, adv., *Even.*  
 Antara, adv. and prep., *Within, in the midst of.*  
 Antaravithi, f., *The middle of the street.*  
 Antarāyo, *Hindrance, danger, obstacle.*  
 Antare, prep., *Among, within.*  
 Antepuram, *Royal palace, harem.*  
 Antevāsiko, *A pupil.*  
 Anto, and Antara, adv. and prep., *Within.*  
 Añu, adj., *Small.*  
 Anubandhati, *To follow, to pursue, to chase.*  
 Anubhavati, *To feel, to enjoy, to endure.*  
 Ānubhāvo, *Dignity, power.*  
 Anucarati, *To wander about.*  
 Anucchaviko, adj., *Suitable.*  
 Anudako, adj., *Waterless.*  
 Anuddayā, f., *Compassion.*  
 Anuggaho, *Help.*  
 Anujānati, *To grant, to consent, to permit.* Aor.  
     anujāni.  
 Anukkamo, *Regular order.* Instr. anukkamena,  
     *In due course.*  
 Anumodanā, f., *Rejoicing, approbation, thanks.*  
 Anupadam, adv., *After.*  
 Anupubbam, *Regular order.* Instr. anupubbena,  
     *In due course.*

- Anurakkhaṇā, f., *Guarding.*  
 Anusandhi, m., *Connection.*  
 Anusañcarati, *To swarm up.*  
 Anusāsatī, *To teach, admonish.*  
 Anusocati, *To bewail.*  
 Anussarati, *To call to mind.*  
 Anuttaro, adj., *Inferior, supreme.*  
 Anuvādo, *Admonition.*  
 Anuvattati, *To follow, to conform to.*  
 Anvāya, ger., *Following upon, in consequence of.*  
 Apacīyati, *To honor.*  
 Apacāyi, adj., *Honoring.*  
 Āpajjati, *To enter, to fall into.* P. p. p. āpanno.  
 Apaneti, *To remove.*  
 Apaṇṇako, adj., *True, real.*  
 Āpanno, p. p. p. āpajjati, *Entered upon, fallen into.*  
 Āpaṇo, *A shop.*  
 Aparādho, *Crime, sin.*  
 Aparanto, *The west.*  
 Aparāparam, adv., *Successively, to and fro.*  
 Aparo, adj., *Other, following.*  
 Apatano, adj., *Unable to fly.*  
 Āpatti, f., *Guilt, crime.* adj., *guilty.*  
 Apekkhā, f., *Desire.*  
 Api and Pi, part., *Also, even, only.*  
 Appako, adj., *Little.*  
 Appamattako, adj., *Little.*  
 Appamatto, adj., *Vigilant, careful, earnest, thoughtful.*  
 Appatisamo, adj., *Unequalled, unrivalled.*  
 Appatisso, adj., *Disobedient, rebellious.*  
 Appeva, adv., *Perhaps.*  
 Appo, adj., *Small, few, little.*  
 Appossuko, adj., *Not worrying, contented.*  
 Āpucchati, *To take or ask leave.*  
 Ārabbha, ger. ārabhati, *About, concerning.*  
 Ārabhati, *To begin.* Ger. ārabbha, P. p. p. āraddho.

- Āraddho, p. p. p. ārabhati, *Having begun.*  
 Ārādheti, caus., *To win, to attain.*  
 Ārakkhanam, *Guard, protection.*  
 Ārakkho, *Guard, protection.*  
 Ārāmo, *A park.*  
 Araññam, *A forest.*  
 Are, interj., *A disrespectful mode of address*  
 Ārocāpeti, caus., *To cause to be announced, to  
announce.*  
 Āroceti, caus., *To tell, to announce.*  
 Āroho, *A rider.* Assāroho, *A horseman.*  
 Āropanam, *Raising, setting up.*  
 Āropeti, caus. āruhati, *To cause to ascend, to raise.*  
 Āruhati, ārohati, *To go up, to go up onto or into.*  
 Ger. āruyha.  
 Aruṇo, *The dawn.*  
 Āsanam, *A seat.*  
 Asani, m., asanī, f., *Indra's thunderbolt.*  
 Āsañkū, f., *Suspicion, fear.*  
 Āsañkati, *To suspect, to fear.*  
 Āsanno, p. p. p., *Near.*  
 Asasati, assasati, *To breathe, to inhale.*  
 Āsayo, *Meaning, intention, inclination.*  
 Asi, m., *A sword.*  
 Asmi, *I am,* 1st pers. sing. of atthi.  
 Assasati, see Asasati.  
 Aso, *A horse.*  
 Assu, n., *A tear.*  
 Asuko, adj., *Such a one.*  
 Asuro, *An asura, a demon, a fallen angel.* Asu-  
     rindo, *Chief of the Asuras.*  
 Atha, adv., *And, but, then, now.*  
 Ati, adv. and prep., *Over, above.*  
 Atibaddho, p. p. p. atibandhati, *Loaded.*  
 Atibandhati, *To load.* P. p. p. atibaddho.  
 Aticirāyati, *To tarry long.*  
 Atikkamati, *To pass beyond, to transgress.*

- Atikkameti, caus. last, *To go beyond, to exceed.*  
 Atipāto, adv., *Very early.*  
 Atireko, adj., *Extra.*  
 Atīto, p. p. p. acceti, *Past.* Loc. Atīte, *Formerly.*  
 Atīva. ativiya, adv., *Very.*  
 Attā, m., *Self.* For declension see grammar.  
 Attabhāvo, *A state of existence.*  
 Attākō, atālō, *A watch tower.*  
 Attāha, num., *Eight.* For declension see grammar.  
 Attham, *Disappearance, destruction.*  
 Attham, adv., *For the sake of, on account of, for.*  
 Atthaṅgacchati, *To set, to disappear.*  
 Atthaṅgamanam, *Setting, disappearance.*  
 Attharati, *To spread.*  
 Atthāya, adv., *On account of, for the sake of.*  
 Atthi, *To be.* For conjugation see grammar.  
 Atṭhi, n., *A bone.*  
 Attho, attho, *Need, advantage, thing, affair, secular affairs.*  
 Āturo, adj., *Diseased.*  
 Āvajjati, *To consider.*  
 Avamsiro, adj., *Head first.*  
 Avañcano, adj., *Unable to walk.*  
 Avapāyī, adj., *Drinking.*  
 Avaseseti, caus., *To leave.*  
 Avaseso, adj., *Remaining.*  
 Avaso, adj., *Residing.*  
 Āvāso, *Residing, a dwelling.*  
 Avassam, adv., *Certainly.*  
 Avassāya, ger., *Relying.*  
 Avassayo, *Help, protection.*  
 Avatāro, avatarati etc., see Otāro etc.  
 Āvāṭo *A pit, a well.*  
 Avattharati, see Ottharati.  
 Avidūro, adj., *Not far.* Loc. avidūre, *Not far.*  
 Āvijjhati, *To pierce, to till.*  
 Āvudham, *A weapon.*

- Āyācanam, *A request, a vow.*  
 Āyācati, *To request, to vow.*  
 Ayam, proun., *This.* For declension see grammar.  
 Āyatanañam, *Place.*  
 Āyāti. *To approach.*  
 Ayo, m. and n., ayam, *Iron.*  
 Āyu, n., *Life.*  
 Ayyako, *A grand-father.* Fem. Ayyakā, ayyikā  
*A grand-mother.*  
 Ayyo, *A master, a lord.*

## B

- Baddho, p. p. p. bandhati, *Bound.*  
 Bādhati, *To obstruct, to annoy.*  
 Bahi, adv., *Outwards, outside.*  
 Bahiddhā, adv., *Outside.*  
 Bāhirato, adv., *From outside, from a distance, at a distance.*  
 Bāhiro, adj., *External, foreign.*  
 Bahu, adj., *Much, many.*  
 Bahūpakāro, adj., *Very helpful.*  
 Bajjhati, pass. bandhati, *To be bound.*  
 Bako, *A crane.*  
 Balakāyo, *An army.* [greatness.  
 Balam, *Strength, force, an army, reinforcement.*  
 Bālatā, *Childhood, childishness, folly.*  
 Balavā, adj., *Strong.*  
 Bali, m., *A religious offering.*  
 Bali, adj., *Strong.*  
 Balibaddo, balivaddo, *An ox.*  
 Balikammam, *A religious offering of food.*  
 Bālo, adj., *Young.*  
 Bandhanam, *Binding, a bond, a snare.* Kāyaban-dhanam, *A girdle.*  
 Bandhati, *To bind, to acquire, to contract.* Pass. bajjhati, P. p. p. baddho.

- Bandho; *Binding.*  
 Bārāṇasī, f., *Benares.*  
 Bhadde, voc. f. Bhaddo;  
 Bhaddo, bhadro, adj., *Good.*  
 Bhāgineyyo, *A sister's son, a nephew.*  
 Bhagini, f., *A sister.*  
 Bhāgo, *A portion, a part.*  
 Bhājanam, *A vessel, a dish.*  
 Bhajati, *To follow, to seek, to obtain.*  
 Bhañati, *To speak.*  
 Bhañḍakam, *A utensil, goods.*  
 Bhañḍam, *Goods.*  
 Bhañḍikā, f., *A bundle.*  
 Bhañe, 1st pers. sing. pres. refl. bhañati.  
 Bhañgo, adj., *Hempen* Neut. bhañgam, *Hempen cloth, any coarse matting.*  
 Bharanam, *Support, maintenance.*  
 Bhariyā, f., *A wife.*  
 Bhātā, m., *A brother.* For declension see grammar.  
 Bhati, f., *Wages.*  
 Bhātiko, *A brother.*  
 Bhattakāro, bhattakārako, *A cook.*  
 Bhattam, *Food, cooked rice.*  
 Bhavanam, *Being, dwelling.*  
 Bhavati, hoti, *To be, to become.* For conjugation  
     see grammar.  
 Bhāveti, caus. bhavati, *To cause to be, to occupy  
     oneself with, to practice.*  
 Bhavo, *Being.*  
 Bhāvo, *Nature, condition.*  
 Bhayam, *Fear, danger.*  
 Bhāyati, *To fear.* Aor. bhāyi, P. p. p. bhito.  
 Bhedo, *Breaking, division.*  
 Bheri, f., *A drum, a tom-tom.*  
 Bhikkhācāro, *Going around for alms.*  
 Bhindati, *To break* P. p. p. bhinno.  
 Bhisam, *The fibres of the stalk of the water lily.*

- Bhīto, p. p. p. bhāyati, *Frightened, afraid.*  
 Bho, interj., A familiar term of address.  
 Bhojako, *The headman of a village.*  
 Bhojanam, *Food.*  
 Bhojāpeti, bhojeti, caus. bhūnjati, *To feed.*  
 Bhūmi, f., *The earth, the ground.*  
 Bhūnjati, *To eat.* Aor. bhūnji, Ger. bhūnjitvā,  
     P. p. p. bhutto.  
 Bhusam, *Chaff.*  
 Biñalo, *A cat.*  
 Bindu, m., *A drop.*  
 Bodhi, m. and f., *Infinite knowledge, a Bodhi tree.*  
 Bodhisatto, *A being destined to become a Buddha.*  
 Brahmañloko, *The Brahma world, a heaven.*  
 Brāhmaño, *A brahmin.*  
 Brahnavihāro, *An abode in the Brahma world, a  
     certain mental state.*  
 Buddho, *A Buddha.*  
 Buñjhō, vuñjhō, p. p. p., *Old, aged.*  
 Byaggho, vyaggho, *A tiger.*  
 Vyākaranam, vyākaranam, *A response, a decision.*  
 Vyāmo, vyāmo, *A fathom.*  
 Byañjanam, vyañjanam, *Sauce, curry.*  
 Byasanam, vyasanam, *Misfortune, destruction.*  
 Byatto, vyatto, p. p. p., *Wise.*

## C

- Ca, conj., *And.*  
 Cajati, *To abandon, to give up.*  
 Cakkam, *A wheel.*  
 Cakkavālam, *A world.*  
 Cakkhu, *The eye, insight.*  
 Cakkhumā, adj., *Having eyes, having insight.*  
 Calati, *To move, intrans.*  
 Cāleti, caus. last, *To move, trans.*  
 Camaro, *The yak ox.* Fem. camari.  
 Camfnam, *Hide, leather.*

- Candimā, m., *The moon.*  
 Cando, *The moon.*  
 Caraṇam, *A regular practice.*  
 Carāpeti, caus. next, *To drive.* Bheriṇ carāpeti, *To proclaim by beat of drum.*  
 Carati, *To walk, to conduct oneself.*  
 Carikā, f., *Travelling, wandering.*  
 Cāti, f., *A chatty, a jar.*  
 Cattamano, adj., *Pleased.*  
 Cattāro, caturo, num., *Four.* For declension see grammar.  
 Catujjātigandho, *Perfume of four sorts.*  
 Catuppado, *A quadruped.*  
 Cattaro, See Cattaro  
 Catuvisati, fem. num., *Twenty four.*  
 Cavati, *To die.* P, p. p. cuto.  
 Ce, adv., *If.*  
 Celam, *Cloth.*  
 Ceṭako, *A servant.*  
 Chabaggiyo, adj., *Consisting of six individuals.*  
 Chamā, f., *The earth.*  
 Chandatā, f., see Chando.  
 Chando, *Wish, will.*  
 Chāpako, *The young of an animal.*  
 Chattam, *An umbrella.*  
 Chatṭāpeti, caus. of next, *To cause to throw away.*  
 Chatṭeti, chadḍeti, *To throw away.*  
 Chāyā, f., *Shade, shadow.*  
 Chedo, *Cutting, loss, destruction.*  
 Chiddam, *A hole.*  
 Chiddo, adj., *Perforated.*  
 Chindati, *To cut, to cut off.* Pass. chijjati, Ger. chijjitvā, P. p. p. chinno.  
 Chinno, p. p. p. chindati, *Cut off, removed.*  
 Cinteti, *To think.*  
 Cirāyati, *To delay.*  
 Ciro, adj., *Long.*

Cittam, *The mind, the heart.*

Cittapātālī, f., *The variegated trumpet flower, which grows in the abode of the Asuras.*

Citto, citro, adj., *Shining, variegated.*

Coro, *A robber.*

Cullo, cūlo, adj., *Small.*

Culupaṭṭhako, *A page.*

Cumbati, *To kiss.*

Cuṇṇam, *Toilet powder.*

Cuto, p. p. p. cavati, *Fallen, vanquished.*

## D

Dabbo, *Kuça grass.* [dāpeti.]

Dadāti, *To give.* For inflection see grammar. Caus.

Daho, *A lake.*

Dāho, *Burning, gaief.*

Dakam, *Water.* Dakarakkhaso, *A water demon.*

Dakkhiṇā, f., *A gift, a present.*

Dakkhiṇo, adj., *Right (not left.)*

Dalho, p. p. p., *Hard, firm, strong.*

Dāmam, *A string, a wreath.* [vince.]

Dameti, caus. dammati, *To tame, to subdue, to con-*

Dānam, *A gift.*

Dānapati, *A giver of gifts.*

Daṇḍako, *A stick.*

Dandhatā, f., *Folly.*

Dandho, adj., *Foolish.*

Daṇḍo, *A staff, a penalty, punishment.*

Dāni, adv., *Now.*

Dantakaṭṭham, *A tooth-brush.*

Dāpeti, caus. dadāti, *To cause to be given.*

Dārako, *A child, a boy.*

Dāro, dārā, f., *A wife.*

Dāru, n., *Wood.*

Dasa, num., *Ten.*

Dasati, *To take in the teeth, to bite.*

Dāso, *A slave.* Fem. dāsī.

- Dassanam, *Seeing, meeting.*  
 Dassati, fut. of dadāti.  
 Dasseti, caus. passati, *To show.*  
 Daṭṭhum, inf. of passati.  
 Dāvo, *A forest.* Dāvaggi, *a forest fire.*  
 Dāyako, adj., *Giving, a giver.*  
 Desanā, f., *Preaching, teaching, a sermon.*  
 Deseti, caus., *To teach, to preach.*  
 Deti, *To give.*  
 Devadhammo, adj., *Of divine nature.*  
 Devasikam, adv., *Daily.*  
 Devatā, f., *A deva, a nat.*  
 Devatam, *A deva, a nat.*  
 Devo, *A deva, a nat, a king.*  
 Dhajo, *A flag.*  
 Dhamati, *To blow.*  
 Dhammadesanā, f., *Religious teaching, a sermon.*  
 Dhammakanthikam, *An executioner's block.*  
 Dhammakathā, f., *Religious discourse, religious conversation.*  
 Dhammarājā, m., *A righteous or just king.*  
 Dhammena, adv., *Justly, righteously.*  
 Dhammiko, adj., *Religious, pious.*  
 Dhammo, *Law, virtue, piety, nature.*  
 Dhanam, *Property, wealth.*  
 Dhanu, n., *A bow.*  
 Dhāreti, caus., *To bear, to carry, to hold.*  
 Dhāvati, *To run.*  
 Dhenu, f., *A milch cow.*  
 Dhi, interj., *Fie! for shame!*  
 Dhikkito, adj., *Shameful.*  
 Dhīro, adj., *Wise.*  
 Dhīta, f., *A daughter.*  
 Dhovanam, *Washing.*  
 Dhūmo, *Smoke.* Dhūmandho, *Blinded by smoke.*  
 Dhuro, *A yoke, the pole of a cart, a load.*  
 Dibbo, adj., *Celestial.*

- Dighāyuko, adj., *Long-lived.*  
 Digho, adj., *Long.*  
 Dijo, dvijo, *A bird.*  
 Dinno, p. p. p. dadāti, *Given.*  
 Disā, f., *A point of the compass.*  
 Disapāmokkho, adj., *Famed far and wide.* [Like.  
 Diso, Used as the last part of a compound, it means  
 Dissati, pass. passati.  
 Ditṭhadhammo, *This world, this life.*  
 Ditṭho, p. p. p. passati, *Seen, found.*  
 Divā, adv., *By day.*  
 Divaso, divasam, *A day.*  
 Diyaddho, *One-and-a-half.*  
 Domanassam, *Melancholy, grief.*  
 Doso, *Guilt.*  
 Doso, *Anger, hatred.*  
 Dubbaco, adj., *Unruly.*  
 Dubbalo, adj., *Weak.*  
 Duggato, adj., *Poor.*  
 Dukkaṭam, *A sin.*  
 Dukkham, *Pain, suffering.*  
 Dullabho, adj., *Difficult to obtain.*  
 Dūrato, adv., *From afar.*  
 Dutiyo, adj., *Second, other, different.*  
 Duṭṭho, p. p. p. dussati, *Corrupt, wicked.*  
 Dvādasa, num., *Twelve.*  
 Dvāram, *A door, a gate.*  
 Dvayam, *A pair, a couple.*  
 Dve, num., *Two.* For declension see grammar.  
 Dvidhā, adv., *In two.*  
 Dviguṇo, adj., *Two fold.*  
 Dvijo, see Dijo.

## E

- Edhati, *To prosper, to increase.*  
 Ehi, Imp. 2nd per. sing. eti.  
 Ekacco, adj., *One, a certain one.*

- Ekachiddo, adj., *With one hole.*  
 Ekadā, adv., *One day.*  
 Ekadivasam, adv., *One day.*  
 Ekako, adj., *Alone.*  
 Ekamantam, adv., *On one side.*  
 Ekamante, adv., *On one side.*  
 Ekamsena, adv., *Certainly, necessarily.*  
 Ekato, adv., *Together.*  
 Eko, num., *One.* For declension see grammar.  
 Ekūno, adj., *Less one.*  
 Elako, *A ram, a goat.*  
 Elālukam, *A cucumber.*  
 Eso, proun., *This.* For declension see grammar.  
 Etarahi, adv., *Now.*  
 Eti, To come, 2nd pers. imp. ehi.  
 Ettako, adj., *So great, so many.*  
 Ettha, adv., *Here.*  
 Etto, adv., *Hence.*  
 Eva, yeva, heva, adv., *Even, just.*  
 Evam, adv., *Thus.*  
 Evarūpo, adj., *Such.*

## G

- Gabbhini, f. adj., *Pregnant.*  
 Gabbho, *A foetus.*  
 Gaccho, see Ghacco.  
 Gacchatī To go. Fut. gamissati, Aor agamā,  
     agamāsi, P. pr. gaechanto, Inf. gantum, Ger.  
     gantvā, gamma, P. p. p. gato.  
 Gaccho, *A shrub.*  
 Gahaṇam, *Taking, receiving.* [jungle.  
 Gahano, adj., *Impenetrable.* Neut. Gahanam, *A*  
 Gahapati, m., *A householder.*  
 Gahapatiko, *A householder.*  
 Gāhāpeti caus. gaṇhāti, *To cause to be taken.*  
 Gaheti, caus. Gaṇhāti, *To cause to take.*  
 Gajjati, *To roar, to thunder.*

Gajo, *An elephant.* Gajuttamo, *A noble elephant.*

Galho, adj., *Severe.*

Galo, *The throat, a dewlap.*

Gāmako, *A village.*

Gamanam, *Going, journey.*

Gāmantō, *The out skirts of a village.*

Gambhiro, adj., *Deep.*

Gameti, caus. gacchati, *To send.*

Gāmiko, *A villager, a headman.*

Gāmo, *A village.* Gāmavāsi, *a villager.*

Gandho, *Smell, perfume.*

Gaṇhati, *To take, to receive, to comprehend, to learn.*

Gaṇo, *A multitude.*

Gaṇṭhi, *A joint, a knot.*

Garahā, f., *Blame.*

Garahati, *To blame, to despise,* p. p. p. garahito.

Garu, adj., *Heavy.*

Garuko, adj., *Heavy.*

Gāthā, f., *A stanza.*

Gati, f., *Going, journey.*

Gato, p. p. p. gacchati, *Gone, reached.*

Gattam, *The body, a limb.*

Gavesako, adj., *Seeking.*

Gavesati, *To seek.*

Geham, *A house.*

Geṇḍuko, *A ball.*

Ghaccā, f., *Destruction.*

Ghāteti, caus., *To reunite.*

Ghamsati, *To rub.*

Ghātako, adj., *Killing, sacking.*

Ghāteti, caus. hanti, *To kill.*

Ghātī, adj., *Killing.*

Ghātiko, adj., *Killing.*

Ghātito, p. p. p. ghāteti, *Killed.*

Ghātitattam, *Slaughter.*

Ghaṭo, *A jar.*

Ghāto, *Slaughter.*

- Ghāyati, *To smell.*  
 Giddho, adj., *Greedy.*  
 Gihī, m., *A householder, a layman.*  
 Gilāno, p. p. p., *Sick.*  
 Givā, f., *The neck.*  
 Go, m. f., *A bull, an ox, a cow.* For declension see grammar.  
 Gocaro, *Food.*  
 Gonō, *A bull, an ox.*  
 Gopako, *One who takes care of.*  
 Govindo, *A cattle owner.*  
 Gulo, *A ball.*  
 Gumbo, *A bush.*  
 Guṇo, *A time, efficacy, excellence,*

## H

- Hadayam, *The heart.*  
 Hambho, interj., *A contemptuous term of address.*  
 Hamso, *A goose, a swan.*  
 Handa, interj., *Come! alas!*  
 Hanti, *To strike, to kill.*  
 Hāpeti, caus. jahāti, *To dismiss, to forego.*  
 Hārako, *A taker.*  
 Harati, *To take, to carry, to take away.*  
 Hare, interj., *Here! sirrah!*  
 Hāro, adj., *Taking.*  
 Hasati, *To laugh.*  
 Hatthī, m., *An elephant*  
 Hattho, *The hand, a cubit.*  
 Heṭṭhā, adv., *Under, below.*  
 Heṭṭhimo, adj., *Lowest, last.*  
 Hi, part., *For, certainly.*  
 Himavā, himavanto, *The Himalayas.*  
 Hino, p. p. p. jahāti, *Decayed, poor, deprived.*  
 Hirī, f., *Shame, in a good sense.*  
 Hirotappam, hiriottappam, *Shame and fear of sins.*

Hīyo, hiyyo, *Yesterday.*  
 Hoti, *To be.* For conjugation see grammar.

## I

Icchati, *To wish.* Aor. icchi, P. p. p. icchito.  
 Icchito, p. p. p. last, *Wished, desired.*  
 Idam, neut. of ayam, *This.*  
 Idāni, adv., *Now.*  
 Iddhi, f., *Supernatural power.*  
 Iddhimayo, adj., *Produced by supernatural power.*  
 Idha, adv., *Here.*  
 Indo, *A chief, a king.*  
 Isā, f., *The pole of a carriage.*  
 Isi, m., *A holy man, an anchorite.*  
 Isipabajjā, f., *The life of an anchorite.*  
 Issariyam, *Supremacy.*  
 Issaro, *A chief.*  
 Itaro, adj., *Other, different.*  
 Iti or ti, adv., *Thus.*  
 Ito, adv., *Hence, henceforward.*  
 Itthi, f., *A woman.*  
 Iva, viya, va, part., *Like, as.*

## J

Jahāti, *To leave, to forsake.*  
 Jālā, f., *A flame.*  
 Jalam, *Water.*  
 Jālam, *A net, network.*  
 Jalati, *To burn, to blaze, to glow.*  
 Jambudipo, *Name of one of the four continents.*  
 Janādhipo, *A king.*  
 Jānanako, adj., *Knowing.*  
 Janapado, *A country*  
 Jānāti, *To know.* Ger. jānitvā, nātvā, P. p. p. nāto.  
 Jano, *A man, a creature.*  
 Jantu, m., *A creature, a man..*

- Jarā, f., *Old age.*
- Jātakam, *Birth, a Jataka, or story of one of the former births of Buddha.*
- Jātavedo, *Fire.*
- Jāti, f., *Birth, sort, kind.*
- Jātiko, jātiyo, adj., *Belonging to a family or species.*
- Samānajātako, *Belonging to the same family or caste.*
- Jāto, p. p. p. jāyati, *Born, caused, produced.*
- Jatu, n., *Lac.*
- Jāyati, *To be born, to be produced, to come into existence.* P. p. p. jāto.
- Jeṭṭhako, adj., *First, chief.* Fem. jeṭṭhikā.
- Jeṭṭho, adj., *Eldest*
- Jhānam, *Religious meditation.* Parihinajhāno, *One who has been interrupted in the practice of jhāna.*
- Jhāpeti, caus. jhāyati, *To cause to be burnt.*
- Jhāyi, adj., *Meditating, thoughtful*
- Jhāyiko, adj., *Meditating, thoughtful.*
- Jigucchati, *To dislike, to loathe.*
- Jino, adj., *Victorious.*
- Jito, p. p. p., *Subdued, overcome.*
- Jivagāham, adv., *Taken alive.*
- Jivati, *To live, to make a living.*
- Jivhā, f., *The tongue.*
- Jivikā, f., *Life, livelihood.*
- Jivitam, *Life.*
- Joti, m. and n., *Fire.*
- Juṇhā, f., *Moonlight.*
- Juṇho, *The time when the moon shines.*

## K

- Kabalo, kabalam, *A mouthful.*
- Kaccho, *The armpit.*
- Kacci, An interrogative particle.
- Kāco, *A carrying pole.*
- Kadāci, adv., *Sometimes.*

- Kaddamo, *Mud.*  
 Kadḍhati, *To draw, to drag.*  
 Kaham, *adv., Where.*  
 Kahāpaṇo, kahāpaṇam, *A certain coin.*  
 Kākaṇikā, *A certain small coin.*  
 Kakkaṭako, *A crab.*  
 Kakkhaṭo, adj., *Rough, harsh, cruel.*  
 Kāko, *A crow.*  
 Kalū, f., *A part, an art.*  
 Kalalam, *Mud.*  
 Kalāpo, *A bundle.*  
 Kāliko, adj., *Relating to time.*  
 Kālo, *Time.*  
 Kālo, adj., *Black, dark colored.*  
 Kamalam, *A lotus.*  
 Kāmam, adv., *At one's pleasure, voluntarily.*  
 Kambalo, kambalam, *A blanket, a kind of flower.*  
 Kammakārako, *A workingman.*  
 Kammam, *A deed, work, business, karma.*  
 Kammanto, *Work, business.*  
 Kāmo, *Wish, passion.* At the end of a compound  
     it means *Desiring.*  
 Kampati, *To tremble.*  
 Kandati, *To cry, to weep.*  
 Kandaro, *A cave.*  
 Kandi, adj., *Barbed, pointed.*  
 Kaṇḍo, kaṇḍam, *An arrow.*  
 Kaṇho, adj., *Black, dark.*  
 Kaniṭṭho, adj., *Youngest.*  
 Kaṅkhā, f., *Doubt.*  
 Kaṇṇika, f., *The pericarp of the lotus, the peak of a*  
     *house.* Kaṇṇikarukkho, *A beam for the peak.*  
 Kaṇṇo, *The ear.*  
 Kaṇṭako, *A thorn, a bone, Kaṇṭakagumbo, a thorn*  
     *bush.*  
 Kantāro, *A wilderness, a difficult place to traverse.*  
 Kaṇṭhikam, See Dhammadkaṇṭhikam.

Kaṇṭho, *The neck, the throat.*

Kapi, *A monkey.*

Kappeti, caus. kappati, *To arrange, to enter upon, to cut.* Vasam kappeti, *To take up one's abode.* Seyyam kappeti, *To lie.* Jivikam kappeti, *To make a living.*

Kappo, *Time.*

Kārako, adj., *Making, doing.*

Kāraṇā, adv., *On account of.*

Karaṇam, *Making, doing.*

Kāranam, *Reason, cause.*

Kāreti, caus. karoti, *To cause to be done, to perform.*

Rajjam kareti, *To rule.*

Kārikā, f., *Work.*

Karīsam, *A measure of surface*

Karo, adj., Used at the end of a compound it means *Making, doing.*

Kāro, *Making.*

Karoti, *To make, to do.* For conjugation see gram.

Karoṭi, *A kind of bird.*

Karuṇā, f., *Mercy, compassion.*

Kāsi, *The name of a people or country.*

Kāsiko, adj., *Belonging to Kasi*

Kāsiṇo, kasiṇam, *A process for producing religious meditation.*

Kūsu, f., *A hole*

Kathū, f., *Speech.*

Katham, adv., *How.*

Katheti, *To say, to speak, to tell.*

Kati, interrog. proun., *How many.*

Katipāham, *A few days.* Katipāhaccayena, *In a few days.*

Kato, kaṭo, p. p. p. karoti, *Done, made.*

Kattabbo, kātabbo, p. f. p. karoti, *That ought to be done or made.*

Kattarikā, f., *A pair of scissors, a knife.*

Kattha, adv., *Where.*

- Kaṭṭham, *A piece of wood.* Kaṭṭhahārako, *A fagot gatherer.* Fem. kaṭṭhahārikā.
- Kāyo, *The body.*
- Keso, *Hair.*
- Kevalo, adj., *Mere, all.* Kevalam, *Only.*
- Kevaṭṭo, *A fisherman.*
- Khādako, *An eater.*
- Khādati, *To eat.*
- Khadiro, *A kind of tree.*
- Khāditattam, *Being eaten.*
- Khādito, p. p. p. khādati, *Eaten.*
- Khaggo, *A sword.*
- Khaṇḍuko, *An inferior sort of horse.*
- Khanati, *To dig.*
- Khandhāvāro, *A fortified camp.*
- Khandho, *The trunk of a tree.*
- Khaṇḍo, adj., *Broken.*
- Khaṇo, *A moment.*
- Khanti, f., *Patience.*
- Kharādiyā, f., *A proper name.*
- Khattiyo, *A kshatriya.*
- Khāyati, pass., *To be known, to be seen, to appear.*
- Khayo, *Loss, destruction.*
- Kheṭo, *Saliva.*
- Khepeti, *To spend or pass time.*
- Khettam, *A cultivated field.*
- Khīno, p. p. khiyati, *Decreased, extinct.*
- Khipati, *To throw, to shoot.*
- Khippo, adj., *Quick.* Khippam, adv., *Quickly.*
- Khitto, p. p. p. khipati, *Thrown, shot.*
- Kho, adv., *Indeed.*
- Khuddako, adj., *Small.*
- Khuro, *A hoof.* [trouble.]
- Kiccho, adj., *Difficult.* Neut. kiccham, *Pains,*
- Kicco, p. f. p. karoti, *That ought to be done or made.*  
Neut. kiccam, *Work, need.*
- Kilā, f., *Play*

- Kilāmandalam, *A play ground.*  
 Kilamati, *To be tired, exhausted, lacerated.* P. p. p.  
     kilanto.
- Kilañjo, *A mat.*
- Kileso, *Sin, passion.*
- Kilinno, p. p. p., *Wet.*
- Kiliñtho, p. p. p., *Afflicted, depraved.*
- Kim, *An interrogative particle.*
- Kiñcapi, adv., *However much.*
- Kiñnam, *Yeast.*
- Kipilliko, *An ant.*
- Kira, adv., *They say.*
- Kittako, adj., *How great? how much? how many?*
- Kiñtham, *Corn growing in the field.*
- Kiva, adj., *How much.*
- Ko, interrog. proun., *Who? what?* For declension  
     see grammar.
- Koci, proun., *Any, some.* For declension see gram.
- Kodho, *Anger.*
- Koleyyako, adj., *Of noble family, of good blood.*
- Koleyyo, adj., *Of noble family, of good blood.*
- Kosallam, *Skill, proficiency.*
- Koti, f., *End, ten millions.*
- Kotñpeti, caus. next, *To cause to be pounded.*
- Kotñeti, *To beat, to pound.*
- Kotñhako, *A room, a place.*
- Kovido, adj., *Knowing, acquainted with.*
- Kucchi, m. and f., *The belly, the womb.*
- Kuddälam, *A spade.*
- Kuddho, p. p. p. kujjhati, *Angry.*
- Kujjhati, *To be angry.* Ger. kujjhitvā, P. p. p.  
     kuddho.
- Kulam, *A family, a house, a good family.* Kula-  
     putto, *A young man of good family.*
- Kulavakam, *A nest.*
- Kumāro, *A child, a young prince.*
- Kumbhakāro, *A potter.*

- Kumbhilo, *A crocodile.*  
 Kumbho, *A waterpot, an elephant's frontal globe.*  
 Kumudam, *The white water lily.*  
 Kuruṅgo, *A sort of deer.*  
 Kusalo, adj., *Skillful, expert.*  
 Kuso, *A blade of grass.*  
 Kuto, adv., *Whence, where.*  
 Kūṭo, kūṭam, *A sledge hammer, a trap.*  
 Kūṭo, adj., *False, vicious.*  
 Kuṭumbam, *Family property.*  
 Kuṭumbiko, *The head of a family, a landed proprietor.*

## L

- Labhati, *To obtain, to take, to be allowed.* Aor.  
 alabhi, Inf. laddhum, Ger. labhitva, P. p. p.  
 laddho.  
 Labho, *Receiving, receipts.*  
 Laddho, p. p. p. labhati, *Taken, obtained.*  
 Laggati, intrans., *To hang.*  
 Laggeti, caus. last, *To hang, trans.*  
 Lahuko, adj., *Light.*  
 Lajjati, *To be ashamed.*  
 Lajjito, p. p. p. last, *Ashamed.*  
 Lākha, *Lacquer.*  
 Lakkhanam, *A mark, a sign.*  
 Lālako, *A fool, a madman.*  
 Lāmako, adj., *Low, base.*  
 Lañjakāro, *A pledge, security.*  
 Lañjo, lañco, *A present, a bribe, a pledge.*  
 Latā, f., *A creeping plant.*  
 Leddu, m., *A clod.*  
 Lekho, *Writing.*  
 Likhati, *To scratch, to write.*  
 Lījhā, *Ease, grace, charm.*  
 Lobho, *Covetousness.*  
 Lohito, adj., *Red.* Neut. lohitam, *Blood.*

Loko, *A world.*

Lolo, adj., *Tremulous, greedy, unsteady.*

Lomam, *Hair.*

Luddako, *A huntsman.*

Luddho, p. p. p., *Greedy, covetous.* Masc. luddho, *A huntsman.*

## M

Mā, A prohibitive particle.

Macchariyam, maccheram, *Avarice, selfishness.*

Maccho, *A fish.* Fem. macchi.

Maccu, m., *Death.* Maccurājā, *Yama the king of death.*

Maddati, *To rub, to crush, to trample.* Caus. mad-dāpeti and maddeti.

Madhu, adj., *Sweet.* Neut. madhu, *Honey.*

Madhurassaro, *A sweet voice.*

Magadhā, m. pl.; *Name of a people and a country.*

Māgadho, adj., *Belonging to Magadha.*

Maggo, *A road.*

Mahā, adj., *Great.*

Mahājano *The people, a multitude.*

Mahākulam *A great family.*

Mahallako, adj., *Old, aged.* Fem. mahallikā, *An old woman.*

Mahantatā, f., *Greatness.*

Mahanto, adj., *Large.*

Mahārājā, m., *A great king, a king.*

Mahāsālo, *A rich and influential man.* Brāhmaṇ-amahāsālo, *A rich and influential brahmin.*

Mahesi, f., *A queen.* Aggamahesi, *A chief queen.*

Mahilā, f., *A woman.*

Mahimso, *A buffalo.*

Maijam, *Strong drink.*

Majjhagato, adj., *Going in the midst.*

Majjho, majjhām, *The middle.*

Makkaṭo, *A monkey.*

- Makkheti, *To appoint, to smear.*  
 Makkhikā, f., *A fly.*  
 Makkhito, p. p. p. makkheti, *Smeared, anointed.*  
 Mālā, f., *A wreath.* Mālādāmam, *A wreath of flowers.*  
 Mälakāro, *A gardener, a garland maker.*  
 Mäluto, *Wind.* [blood.  
 Mamsam, *Flesh, meat.* Mamsalohitam, *Flesh and*  
 Manaso, *A substitute for mano, at the end of a*  
*compound.*  
 Mānava, *Mankind, a man.*  
 Māṇava, *A young man, a young brahmin.*  
 Mañco, *A bed.*  
 Mañdalam, *A circle, a circuit, a district.*  
 Mañdapam, *A temporary pavilion.*  
 Mañdeti, *To adorn.*  
 Mando, adj., *Small.*  
 Mangalo, adj., *Belonging to state occasions.*  
 Maṇi, m. and f., *A gem.*  
 Maṇikam, maṇiko, *A water pot, a gem.*  
 Maññati, *To think, to suppose.* Pr. p. maññamāno.  
 Mano, manam, *The mind.* For declension see  
*grammar.*  
 Manoramo, adj., *Pleasant.*  
 Manosilātalam, *Name of a district in the Himalayan*  
*region.*  
 Mantā, f., *Wisdom.*  
 Manteti, *To consult.*  
 Manto, *Consultation, plan, sacred text, charm, in-*  
*cantation.*  
 Manuñño, adj., *Beautiful, pleasant.*  
 Manussako, adj., *Human.*  
 Manusso, *A man, a human being.*  
 Mäpeti, caus., *To make, to create.*  
 Maranam, *Death.* Param maranā, *After death.*  
 Mūranam, *Killing.*  
 Märäpeti, caus. next., *To put to death.*  
 Marati, miyati, *To die.* P. p. p. mato:

- Māreti, caus. marati, *To kill.*  
 Maru, m., *A sandy desert.*  
 Māso, māsam, *A month.*  
 Mātā, f., *A mother.* For declension see grammar.  
 Matako, adj., *Dead.* Matakom bhattam, *Food offered to the dead.*  
 Mātāpitaro, m. pl., *Parents.*  
 Mato, p. p. p. marati, *Dead.*  
 Mattakam, mattam, At the end of a compound means *Exact measure, exact time.*  
 Matthako, matthakam, *The head, the summit, the midst.*  
 Mattikā, f., *Earth.*  
 Matto, p. p. p. majjati, *Drunk.*  
 Matūgamō, *Womankind, a woman.*  
 Mātulo, *An uncle on the mothers side.*  
 Māyā, f., *Illusion, deception, trickery.*  
 Medhāvī, adj., *Wise.*  
 Megho, *A cloud.*  
 Mettā, f., *Friendliness, love.*  
 Mettābhāvanā, f., *Development of friendliness.*  
 Metti, f., *Friendship, love.*  
 Micchā, adv., *Falsely, wrongfully.*  
 Micchācāro, *Wrong conduct.*  
 Migo, *A deer.*  
 Mittam, *An omen.*  
 Mitto, *A friend.*  
 Miyati, see Marati.  
 Moceti, caus. muñcati, *To release, to loose.*  
 Moro, *A peacock.*  
 Muccati, Pass. muñcati.  
 Muddhā, m., *The head, top.* Loc. muddhāni.  
 Muddikā, f., *A seal ring.*  
 Muggaro, *A hammer, a club, a brick bat.*  
 Mūkham, *The mouth, the face, the front, the entrance.*  
 Muļalo, muļalam, *The stalk of the lotus.*

- Mūlam, *A root, a base, a price.*  
 Muñcati, *To loose, to release.* Pass. muccati.  
 Muñdo, adj., *Bald, bare.*  
 Muni, m., *A sage.*  
 Musā, adv., *Falsely.*  
 Musalo, musalam, *A club.*  
 Müsiko, *A mouse, a rat.*  
 Muṭṭhi, m. and f., *The fist, a handful.*  
 Mutti, f., *Release, deliverence.*

## N

- Na, negat. part., *Not.*  
 Nābhi, f., *The navel, the nave of a wheel, the centre.*  
 Nadati, *To make a noise, to shout.*  
 Naddho, p. p. p. nayhati, *Bound, fastened.* Neut.  
     naddham, *Fastening.*  
 Nadī, f., *A river.* Nadītiram, *A riverside.*  
 Nūdo, *A noise, a shout.*  
 Nāgalatū, f., *The betel vine.*  
 Nagaram, *A city.*  
 Nagaro, adj., *Belonging to a city, a citizen.*  
 Nāgo, *A serpent, an elephant.*  
 Nakkhataṁ, *A star, a constellation.*  
 Nālam, adv., *Insufficient, unable.*  
 Nālam, *A hollow stalk.*  
 Nāli, f., *A hollow stalk, a measure of capacity.*  
 Nūlikā, f., Same as Nāli.  
 Nalo, naļo, *A kind of reed.*  
 Nāma, adv., *By name, indeed.*  
 Nāmako, adj., *Named.*  
 Nāmam, *A name.*  
 Nānā, adv., *Various.*  
 Nūṇam, *Knowledge.* [ways.  
 Nūnappakārena, nānappakāresu, adv., *In many*  
 Nānappakāro, nānappakārako, adj., *Of various sorts.*  
 Naṅguṭṭham, *A tail.*

Nanu, a particle used in asking questions where an affirmative answer is expected.

Narindo, *A king.*

Naro, *A man.*

Nāsanam, *Destruction, slaughter.*

Nāseti, caus. nassati, *To destroy, to ruin.*

Nāsikā, f., *The nose, a nostril.*

Nassati, *To be lost, to perish.*

Nātako, *A dancer.*

Nātako, *A relative.*

Nāti, m., *A relative.*

Nāto, p. p. p. jānāti, *Known.*

Nāvā, f., *A ship, a boat.*

Navako, adj., *New.*

Nāviko, *A sailor, boatman.*

Nāyako, *A chief, a lord.*

Nayati, neti, *To lead, to bring.* Ger. netvā.

Nayo, *Way, manner, means.*

Negamo, *A townsman.*

Nekkhammam, *Giving up the world.*

Neti, see Nayati.

Nhānam, nahānam, *Bathing.*

Nhāpeti, nahāpeti, caus. nhayati, *To bathe, trans.*

Nhayati, nahayati, *To bathe, intrans.*

Nibandhanam, *Binding, bonds, cause.*

Nibandhati, *To bind, to continue.*

Nibandho, *Binding, continuance.*

Nibbānam, Nirvana, nigban.

Nibbattati, *To be born.* P. p. p. nibbatto.

Nibbatteti, caus. last, *To produce.*

Nibbhayo, adj., *Free from fear or danger.*

Niccalo, adj., *Firm.*

Niccarati, *To come or go out.* Caus. nicchāreti,  
*To send out.*

Nicco, adj., *Perpetual, continual.*

Nidāgo, *The hot season.* [nidahitvā

Nidahati, *To put down, deposit, hide, bury.* Ger.

- Niddā, f., *Sleep.*  
 Niddāyanam, *Sleeping, sleep.*  
 Niddāyati, *To sleep.*  
 Niddhamati, *To remove.*  
 Nigamo, *A market town.*  
 Niggumbo, *Free from bushes, clear, open.*  
 Nigrodho, *The banyan tree.*  
 Niharati, *To draw out, remove*  
 Nijjaṭo, adj., *Disentangled*  
 Nikati, f., *Baseness, dishonesty.*  
 Nikkadḍhāti, *To cast out.* Caus. nikkadḍhāpeti.  
 Nikkhamanam, *Departure.*  
 Nikkhamati, *To set out, depart, to forsake the world.*  
     Aor. nikkhami, Ger. nikkhama, P. p. p  
     nikkhanto.  
 Nikkhamo, *Going out.*  
 Nikkhipati, *To throw down, to lay aside.*  
 Niliyati, *To alight, to lurk.* Ger. niliyitvā, P. p. p.  
     nilino  
 Nilo, adj., *Blue, green.*  
 Nimmināti, *To make, to create.*  
 Ninnāmeti, *To thrust out.*  
 Nipaccākāro, *Service.*  
 Nipatati, *To fall down.* Caus. nipāteti, *To throw down.*  
 Nippajjati, nipajjati, *To lie down.* P. p. p. nippanno,  
     nipanno.  
 Nipphatti, f., *Perfection, accomplishment.*  
 Nippileti, *To importune, to squeeze.*  
 Nirāsanko, adj., *Without apprehension, safe.*  
 Nirayo, *Hell.*  
 Niromo, adj., *Healthy.*  
 Nirudako, adj., *Waterless.*  
 Nirujjhati, pass., *To cease, to perish.*  
 Nisāmeti, caus., *To listen, to attend to.* Ger.  
     nisamma.  
 Nisidati, *To sit down, to alight.* P. p. p. nisinno.

- Nissamsayo, adj., *Certain, undoubted.* Adv. nissam-sayam, *Certainly, undoubtedly.*
- Nissando, *Consequence, result.*
- Nissāya, ger., *Leaning upon, dependent upon, close to, on account of, through.*
- Nissito, p. p. p., *Inhabiting.*
- Nīto, p. p. p. nayati, *Led, taken away.*
- Niṭṭhā, f., *Completion.*
- Niṭṭhāpeti, caus niṭṭhāti, *To finish.*
- Niṭṭhāti, *To be finished, to come to an end.*
- Niṭṭhito, p. p. p. niṭṭhāti, *Finished, ended.*
- Nivāpo, *Allowance, provision, food.*
- Nivāreti, caus., *To hinder, to stop, to block up.*
- Nivāsanam, *An under garment.* Nivāsanapāru-panam, *Clothes.*
- Nivāseti, *To put on as a garment.*
- Nivattati, *To turn back.* Caus. nivatteti, *To cause to turn back.*
- Nivesanam, *Residence.* Rājanevesanam, *Palace.*
- Nivisati, *To settle; encamp.*
- Niviṭṭho, p. p. p. last, *Encamped.*
- Niyāmako, adj., *Guiding, a pilot.*
- Niyāmo, *Way, manner.*
- Niyyādeti, niyādeti, caus., *To hand over.*
- No, indecl., *Not.*
- Nu, indecl., *Now, pray.*
- Nūna, adv., *Surely, probably, perhaps.*

## O

- Ocitako, adj., *Plucked.*
- Odahati, *To attend, apply.* P. p. p. ohito.
- Odakam, *Water.*
- Odako, adj., *Watery.*
- Odđeti, *To place, set.* [open ears.]
- Ohito, p. p. p. odahati, *Applied.* Ohitasoto, *With*
- Okāso, *Place, space, opportunity.*

- Okkamati, *To descend, to fall into.* Niddam okka  
                   mati, *To fall asleep.*  
 Okkantati, *To skin.*  
 Olambako, adj., *Hanging.*  
 Olambati, *To hang down.*  
 Oloketi, *To look.*  
 Oṇamati, *To bow, to stoop.*  
 Oparajjam, *Viceroyalty.*  
 Opātam, *A pit.*  
 Opilāpito, p. p. p., *Plunged.*  
 Orohaṭi, *To descend, to disembark.* Ger. oruyha.  
 Oropanam, *Removal.*  
 Osadham, *A herb, drug, medicine.*  
 Osakkati, *To draw back, to refuse.*  
 Osarati, *To go to, resort.* P. p. p. osārīto.  
 Ossajjati, *To give up.* P. p. p. osat̄tho.  
 Otāraṇam, *Descent, descent into.*  
 Otarati, *To descend, to disembark.* P. p. p. otīṇyo.  
 Otiṇṇako, adj., *One who descends.*  
 Otiṇṇyo. p. p. p. otarati, *Gone down, disembarked.*  
 Ottappam, *Fear of sinning.*  
 Ottharati, *To spread, to cover.*  
 Ovādako, adj., *Admonishing.*  
 Ovadati, *To admonish, exhort.* P. p. p. ovadito.  
 Ovādo, *Admonition, exhortation.*

## P

- Pabbajati, *To go forth, to renounce the world.*  
 Pabbajā, f., *Renouncing the world.*  
 Pabbateyyo, adj., *Belonging to the mountains.*  
 Pabbato, *A mountain.*  
 Pābhatham, *Money, price.*  
 Pabujjhati, *To wake up.* P. p. p. pabuddho.  
 Pacanam, *Cooking.*  
 Pacati, *To cook.*

- Pacceka**buddho**, *A person who has attained the knowledge necessary to Nirvana, but who does not preach it to men.*
- Pacchā, adv., *Behind.*
- Pacchato, adv., *After, behind.*
- Pacchi, f., *A basket.*
- Paccupatthānam, *Welcoming, hospitality.*
- Paccūso, *Dawn.*
- Padāleti, caus., *To cleave.*
- Padam, *A foot, a footprint.*
- Pādamūlam, *The sole of the foot, the foot.*
- Pādaparicārikā, f., *A wife.*
- Padeso, *A place.*
- Padipo, padipam, *A lamp.*
- Pādo, *A foot, a hill at the foot of a mountain.* Pabatapādo, *The foot of a mountain.*
- Padoso, *Twilight.*
- Padumini, f., *The lotus plant.*
- Padumo, padumam, *A lotus.*
- Paggharati, *To ooze, trickle.*
- Pahāya, Ger. pajahati.
- Pahāyi, adj., *Forsaking.*
- Pahiṇati, *To send.*
- Pāhunako, *A guest.*
- Pajā, f., *Progeny, race, family.*
- Pajahati, *To give up.*
- Pajali, adj., *Blazing.*
- Pajānāti, *To know.*
- Pājeti, pāceti, *To drive.*
- Pajjalati, *To burn, to blaze.*
- Pakāro, *Sort, kind.*
- Pākāro, *A wall, fence, enclosure.*
- Pakāsati, *To be visible.*
- Pakati, *Natural form or state, nature.*
- Pakatitā, *Same as Pakati.*
- Pakkamati, *To set out.* Aor. pakkami.
- Pakkhandati, *To spring.* P. p. p. pakkhanto.

- Pakkhi, m., *A bird.*  
 Pakkhipati, *To throw or put in.* Caus. pakkhipāpeti.  
 Pakkho, *A wing.*  
 Pakkosati, *To call.* Caus. pakkosāpeti, *To send for.*  
 Pāko, *Cooking, maturity.*  
 Pālako, *A keeper.*  
 Palālo, *Straw.*  
 Palāpeti, caus. palāyati, *To drive away.*  
 Palāyati, *To run away.* Ger. palāyitva, P. p. p. palāto.  
 Pāleti, caus., *To guard, to keep.*  
 Paliveṭheti, caus., *To wrap up.*  
 Pallaiko, *A couch.*  
 Pallattham, *A posture.*  
 Pālo, *A keeper.* Uyyanapālo, *A gardner.*  
 Pamāṇam, *Measure, weight.*  
 Pamsu, m., *Dirt, dust.*  
 Pamuñcati, *To utter, to emit, to loose.*  
 Pana, adv., *Now, further, but, however.*  
 Pānam, *Drinking, drink.*  
 Pāṇātipāto, *Taking life.*  
 Pañca, num., *Five.* For declension see grammar.  
 Pañcavidho, adj., *Fivefold.*  
 Pañḍaro, adj., *White, pale.*  
 Pañdito, adj., *Learned, wise.*  
 Pāṇi, m., *The hand.*  
 Pāṇi, m., *A living being.* Acc. pāṇinam.  
 Pāniyam, *Drink, water.*  
 Pañjaram, *A cage.* Sihapañjaram, *A lattice work.*  
 Pañko, *Mud.*  
 Pañṇam, *A leaf, a letter.*  
 Paññā, f., *Wisdom.*  
 Paññāpeti, caus. pajānāti, *To make known.*  
 Paññasālā, f., *A hut made of leaves.*  
 Paññāyati, pass. pajānāti, *To be known, to be perceived, to appear.*  
 Pañño, adj., *Wise.*

- Pāṇo, *Breath, life, a living being.* [water.]
- Panti, f., *A shed where travellers are supplied with*
- Pāpako, adj., *Bad.*
- Papañco, *Delay.*
- Pāpataro, adj., *Worse.*
- Papāto, *A precipice, declivity.*
- Pāpeti, See Pāpuṇāti.
- Pāpimā, adj., *Sinful.*
- Pāpo, adj., *Bad, wicked.*
- Pappatikā, f., *A fragment.*
- Pāpuṇāti, *To reach, arrive, attain.* Aor. pāpuṇī,  
Caus. pāpeti, *To bring to.*
- Pāragū, adj., *Accomplished or versed in.*
- Parājeti, *To conquer.* P. p. p. parājito, *Conquered,*  
*defeated.*
- Parājito, See Parājeti.
- Parāmasati, *To touch, strike.*
- Pāramī, f., *Completeness, perfection.*
- Paramparā f., *Series, row.*
- Parāyanam, *Final end, chief object, support.*
- Parāyano, adj., *Dependent on, supported by.*
- Pari, prep., *Around, about.*
- Paribhogo, *Enjoyment, use, eating.* [catto.]
- Pariccajati, *To surrender, sacrifice.* P. p. p. paric-
- Pāricchattako, *The coral tree.*
- Paricchindati, *To limit, determine, mark out, settle.*
- Paridevati, *To wail, lament.* Pr. part paridevamāno.
- Paridhāvati *To run about.*
- Parigañhati, *To take hold of, to explore, reconnoitre.*
- Parihāpeti, caus. parihiyati, *To abandon, set aside.*
- Pariharati, *To move round, to take care of.*
- Parihāro, *Ceremony.*
- Parihāso, *Joke, jest.*
- Parikammam, *Preparation.*
- Parikkhayo, *Loss, ruin.*
- Parikkhepo, *Surrounding, enclosure, fence.*
- Parikkhipati, *To throw around, to surround.*

- Parimaddati, *To tread upon, trample.*  
 Parimajjati, *To touch, handle.*  
 Parināyako, *Governor, prince.* [Nirvana.  
 Parinibutto, p. p. p. *Extinguished, having obtained*  
 Paripantho, *Obstacle, hindrance.*  
 Paripuṇṇagabbhā, f. adj., *Ready to be delivered.*  
 Paripuṇṇo, p. p. p. paripūrati, *Complete, perfect.*  
 Parisā, f., *Assembly, suite, company.* [danger.  
 Parittam, *Defence, a prayer recited to ward off*  
 Paritto, p. p. p., *Small, brief.*  
 Parivajjeti, caus., *To avoid, abstain from.*  
 Parivāreti, caus., *To surround, escort.*  
 Parivāro, *Retinue, pomp.*  
 Parivattakam, *A circle.*  
 Parivatteti, caus., *To turn over, to roll, to repeat.*  
 Parivuto, p. p. p., *Surrounded.*  
 Pariyanto, *Boundary, side, extremity.*  
 Pariyesati, *To search.*  
 Pariyosānam, *Termination.*  
 Paro, adj., *Other. Adv. param, Beyond.*  
 Parodati, *To burst into tears.*  
 Pārupanam, *An upper robe.*  
 Pārupati, *To dress, to put on a garment.*  
 Pāsādo, *A palace.*  
 Pasamsā, f., *Praise.*  
 Pasamsī, adj., *Praising.*  
 Pasanno, p. p. p. pasidati, *Clear, pleased.*  
 Pāsāno, *A stone, a rock.*  
 Pasūreti, caus., *To stretch out.*  
 Pasato, *The palm of the hand, a measure of capacity.*  
 Pasidati, *To be clear, to be pleased.* P. p. p. pasanno.  
 Pāso, *A noose, a snare.*  
 Passati, *To see.* Imper. 2nd sing. passa, Fut. pas-  
     sissati, Aor. addasa, apassi, Inf. daṭṭhum, Ger.  
     disvā, disvāna, Pr. part, passanto, Pass. dissati.  
 Passāvo, *Urine.*  
 Pasuto, p. p. p., *Intent on, devoted to.*

Pātarāso *Breakfast.*

Patati, *To fall.* Caus. pāteti, *To throw down, to lay low.*

Pāteti, see Patati.

Paṭhamo, adj., *First.* Comp. used adverbially, paṭhamataram, *First of all.*

Paṭhavī, pathavī, f., *The earth.*

Patho, *Road, way.*

Pati, m., *Lord, master.*

Paṭibaddho, p. p. p., *Bound.*

Paṭibaddhacitto, adj., *Enamoured, enslaved by passion.*

Paṭibāhati, *To put away, reject.*

Paṭibandhacittattam, *Infatuation.*

Paṭibandhacitto, see Paṭibaddhacitto.

Paṭicca, ger., *By reason of, by means of, on account of.*

Paṭicchādeti, *To cover, conceal.* P. p. p. paṭicchanno.

Paṭicchanno, see Paṭicchadeti.

Paṭicchāpeti, caus., *To deliver to, to entrust to.*

Paṭiganhāti, *To take, receive, accept.*

Paṭighāto, *Warding off.*

Paṭihanti, *To strike.*

Pāṭihāriyam, *A miracle.*

Paṭijaggati, *To watch over, take care of.*

Paṭijānāti, *To acknowledge, promise.*

Paṭikkamati, *To step backwards, to retreat.* Caus. paṭikkamāpeti.

Paṭikkhipati, *To oppose, to refuse.*

Paṭilabhati, *To obtain, to receive.*

Paṭimandito, p. p. p., *Adorned, decorated.*

Paṭinñā, f., *Agreement, promise.*

Paṭipajjati, *To enter upon*

Paṭipatho, *An opposite road.*

Paṭipāti, f., *Order, succession.*

Paṭipucchati, *To enquire, to ask a question.*

Paṭisandhi, m., *Conception, rebirth.*

Paṭisanthāro, *Friendly greeting, welcome.*

- Paṭisanthāravutti, adj., *Friendly.*  
 Paṭisaraṇam, *Refuge, help.*  
 Paṭisedheti, caus., *To prohibit, prevent.*  
 Paṭissā, f., *Assent.*  
 Paṭisuṇāti, *To assent, promise.*  
 Patito, p. p. p. patati, *Fallen.*  
 Patīṭhati, *To stand fast.* P. p. p. patīṭhito.  
 Paṭivasati, *To live, dwell.*  
 Paṭividdho, p. p. p. paṭivijjhati, *Penetrated, acquired.*  
 Pāto, *Falling, fall.*  
 Pāto, adv., *At dawn, early.*  
 Patodo, *A goad.*  
 Pattanam, *A post.*  
 Paṭṭhapeti, caus., *To set on foot, establish, provide*  
 Pattharati, *To spread, strew.*  
 Patthāya, ger., *Setting out from, beginning from,*  
     *since, from.*  
 Pattheti, *To wish for.*  
 Patti, f., *Obtaining, share, partnership*  
 Pattiko, *A sharer, a partner.*  
 Patto, p. p. p. pāpuṇati, *Obtained, reached.*  
 Pātubhavati, *To become visible, to appear.*  
 Pātubhāvo, *Appearance.*  
 Pavattanam, *Behaviour, conduct.*  
 Pavatteti, caus., *To set going, to institute.*  
 Pavatteti, caus., *To set rolling.*  
 Pavatti, f., *Affairs, incident.*  
 Pavatto, *A living being.*  
 Paveseti, see Pavisati.  
 Pavisati, *To enter.* P. p. p. paviṭṭho, Caus. pave  
     seti, *To cause to enter.*  
 Paviṭṭho, see Pavisati.  
 Pāyāso, *Rice boiled in milk.*  
 Payāti, *To go, proceed, advance.*  
 Pāyeti, see Pivati.  
 Payojeti, caus., *To perform, carry on.*  
 Pecca, ger., *After death, in the next world.*

- Peseti, caus., *To send.* Aor. pesesi, apesayi.  
 Pesuṇṇam, pesuṇneyyam, *Back-biting, slander.*  
 Phalakam, *A slab, a shield, a bench.*  
 Phalāphalam, *Wild fruits.*  
 Phalati, *To break open, to burst.* Aor. phali.  
 Phāleti, caus. phalati, *To split.*  
 Phalitam, *A grey hair.*  
 Phalito, adj., *Grey.*  
 Phāṇitam, *Raw sugar, jaggery.*  
 Pharasu, m., *A hatchet, an axe.*  
 Pharuso, adj., *Harsh, fierce.*  
 Pi, see Api.  
 Pidahati, *To shut.* Ger. pidhāya.  
 Piheti, *To desire, to envy.*  
 Pilandhati, *To put on, to adorn oneself with.*  
 Piļeti, *To press, oppress, vex*  
 Piṇḍo, *A lump of food.*  
 Pipilliko, *An ant.*  
 Pisuno, adj., *Back-biting, slanderous.*  
 Pitā, m., *A father.* For declension see grammar.  
 Piṭako, *A basket.*  
 Piṭham, piṭhi, f., *The back, the surface, the top.*  
 Pivati, *To drink.* Caus. pāyeti.  
 Piyāyati, *To be fond of.*  
 Piyo, adj., *Dear, loving.*  
 Pokkharaṇī, f., *A lotus pond, a tank.*  
 Porāṇako, adj., *Former.*  
 Poriso, *A human being, a man.*  
 Posati, *To feed, support, bring up.* Caus. poseti,  
     same meaning.  
 Posāvanam, *Supporting.*  
 Potako, *The young of any animal.* Fem. potikā.  
 Potheti, caus., *To strike, to beat.*  
 Potikā, see Potako.  
 Poto, *The young of an animal.*  
 Pubbaṇho, *Forenoon.*  
 Pubbanto, *The east.*

- Pubbo, adj., *Former, foremost.*  
 Pucchatī, *To ask, to enquire.*  
 Pūjā, f., *Veneration, offering.*  
 Pūjanā, f., *Veneration.*  
 Pūjeti, *To honour, to offer, to present.*  
 Pumati, *To blow.*  
 Puna, adv., *Again.*  
 Punapunnam, adv., *Again and again.*  
 Puñdarikam, *A white lotus.*  
 Puñjo, *A heap, a multitude.*  
 Puñño, p. p. p. pūrati, *Full, fulfilled, complete.*  
 Puññam, *Good works.*  
 Puñño, adj., *Good, virtuous.*  
 Puppham, *A flower*  
 Purakkharoti, *To put in front, to follow as a leader.*  
     P. p. p. purakkhatō, *Placed in front, made leader.*  
 Puram, *A city.*  
 Purāṇo, adj., *Ancient*  
 Pūrāpeti, caus. pūrati, *To cause to be filled.*  
 Pūrati, *To be filled.* P. p. p. puñño.  
 Purato, adv., *Before.*  
 Purecāriko, adj., *Leading.*  
 Püreti, caus., *To fill.* I'. p. p. pūrito.  
 Purimo, adj., *Former.* Purimanayena, *In the previous manner, as before.*  
 Puriso, *A man, a male, a man-servant.*  
 Pūro, adj., *Full.*  
 Purohito, *A king's chaplain.*  
 Pütiko, adj., *Stinking.*  
 Putto, *A son.*

## R

- Rāgo, *Human passion, evil desire, greed, lust.*  
 Rahito, p. p. p., *Deprived of, without.*  
 Rājā, m., *A king.* For declension see grammar.  
 Rājakulam, *Royal family, king's court, royal palace.*

- Rājaṅgaṇam, *The court in a palace.*  
 Rajatam, *Silver.*  
 Rajjam, *Sovereignty.* Rajjasirī, *Regal splendour.*  
 Rajjuko, *A string.*  
 Rajo, rajam, *Dust.*  
 Rājuyyānam, *A royal garden.*  
 Rakkhako, adj., *Protecting, guarding.*  
 Rakkhaṇam, *Protection.*  
 Rakkhaso, *A demon, an ogre.*  
 Rakkhati, *To protect, to guard.*  
 Ramanīyo, adj., *Delightful, pleasant.*  
 Rāsi, m., *A heap.*  
 Raso, *Juice, flavour.*  
 Rathiko, *One who fights from a chariot.*  
 Ratho, *A chariot.*  
 Rati, f., *Pleasure, love.*  
 Rattaññu, adj., *Experienced, conversant with.*  
 Raṭṭham, *Country.*  
 Ratti, f., *Night.*  
 Ratto, adj., *Coloured, red.*  
 Ravatī, *To cry out.*  
 Ravo, *A cry, a noise.*  
 Re, interj., *Holloa!*  
 Renū, m. and f., *Dust, pollen.*  
 Rocati, *To appear good, to please.* Pass. ruccati,  
     ruccate, Caus. rocati, *To approve, choose.*  
 Rodati, *To weep, wail.*  
 Rohito, adj., *Red.*  
 Ropanam, *Planting.*  
 Ropeti, caus., *To set up, put in the ground, plant, sow.*  
 Ruccati, see Rocati  
 Ruci, f., *Desire, preference.*  
 Ruciro, adj., *Brilliant, beautiful.*  
 Rudam, *Voice.*  
 Ruho, adj., *Growing.*  
 Rukkho, *A tree.* Rukkhamūlam *Root or foot of a tree.*

Rūpam, *Form, shape, body.*  
 Rutam, *Cry, noise.*

## S

Sabbāññu, adj., *Omniscient.*  
 Sabbathā, adv., *In every way, thoroughly.*  
 Sabbattha, adv., *Everywhere.*  
 Sabbatthakam, adv., *Everywhere.*  
 Sabbo, adj., *All.*  
 Sabhā, f., *An assembly, an assembly-room.*  
 Sabhāvo, *Natural state.*  
 Saccakāro, *A pledge, security.*  
 Saccakiriyā, f., *A solemn affirmation.*  
 Sacchando, adj., *Self-willed.*  
 Sacco, adj., *True.*  
 Sace, indecl., *If.*  
 Saddahati, *To believe.*  
 Saddhammo, *True religion.*  
 Saddhim, adv., *With.*  
 Saddo, *Sound, noise.*  
 Sādhāraṇo, adj., *Common, general, shared by others.*  
 Sādhu, adj., *Good.*  
 Sādhukam, adv., *Well, thoroughly.*  
 Sādhukāro, *Approval, applause.*  
 Sadiso, adj., *Like, similar.*  
 Sagāravo, adj., *Respectful.*  
 Saggo, *Heaven.*  
 Saha, adv., *With, together with.*  
 Sahasā, adv., *Hastily, arbitrarily.*  
 Sāhasiko, adj., *Violent.*  
 Sahassam, num., *A thousand.*  
 Sahāyako, *A friend.*  
 Sahāyo, *A friend.*  
 Sajjeti, *To prepare.* P. p. p. sajjito.  
 Sakalikā, f., *A portion, a piece.*  
 Sakalo, adj., *All.*

- Sakaṭam, *A cart.*  
 Sākhā, f., *A branch.* Sākhāmigo, *A monkey.*  
 Sakhilo, adj., *Friendly.*  
 Sakkaccam, adv., *Respectfully, attentively, carefully.*  
 Sakkharā, f., *A potsher'd, brown sugar.*  
 Sakkhi, m., *A witness.*  
 Sakkho, *The name of an archangel.*  
 Sakkho, p. p. p. sakkoti, *Able, possible.*  
 Sakkoti, *To be able.* Aor. asakkhi, Fut. sakkhissati.  
 Sako, adj., *Own.*  
 Sakuṇiko, *A bird.*  
 Sakuṇiko, *A fowler.*  
 Sakuṇo, *A bird.*  
 Sālā, f., *A house, a hall.* Assasālā, *A stable.*  
 Sāli, m., *Rice, paddy.*  
 Sallahuko, adj., *Light.*  
 Sallakkheti, *To observe, consider.*  
 Sallam, sállo, *A javelin, an arrow.*  
 Sam, *With, together.* Only used as the first part  
     of compounds.  
 Samādānam, *Undertaking.*  
 Samādhi, m., *Agreement, reconciliation, peace,  
     tranquility.*  
 Samaggo, adj., *Friendly, harmonious.*  
 Samāhito, p. p. p., *Steadfast, firm, tranquil, estab-  
     lished, self controlled.*  
 Samajātiko, adj., *Of the same caste.*  
 Samānam, *Honour,*  
 Samanantāra, adv., *Immediately after.*  
 Samāneti, *To bring together, to compare.*  
 Samannāgato, p. p. p., *Endowed with.*  
 Samaṇo, *An ascetic, a Buddhist monk.*  
 Samāno, adj., *Similar, equal.*  
 Samāno, pr. part. atthi, *Being.*  
 Samāpatti, f., *Attainment.*  
 Samassāti, *To rest.*  
 Samassāseti, *To console, to encourage.*

**Samattho**, adj., *Fit, able.*

**Samayo**, *Season, time.*

**Sambādho**, *Pressure, difficulty, obstruction.*

**Sambhavo**, *Production, birth, origin.*

**Sāmī**, m., *Lord, master, husband.*

**Sāmīci**, f., *Correctness, propriety.*

**Samijjhati**, *To succeed, prosper.*

**Sāmiko**, see **Sāmī**.

**Samipam**, *Proximity.*

**Samipo**, adj., *Near.*

**Samma**, A term of familiar address, used to equals or inferiors.

**Sammā**, indecl., *Fully, thoroughly.*

**Sammāsambuddho**, *One who is perfectly enlightened, a Buddha.*

**Sammānam**, *Honour.*

**Sammodati**, *To agree with, to be friendly.*

**Samo**, adj., *Even, level, upright, just, impartial.*

**Samokirati**, *To sprinkle all over.*

**Samosarati**, *To come together.* P. p. p. samosarito.

**Sampadā**, f., *Success, attainment.*

**Sampadāleti**, caus., *To cleave.*

**Sampādeti**, see **Sampajjati**.

**Sampajjalito**, p. p. p., *Kindled, burning.*

**Sampajjati**, *To turn out, happen, succeed.* P. p. p.

      sampanno, *Successful, complete, possessed of.*

      Caus. **sampādeti**, *To succeed in obtaining, obtain, effect, accomplish.*

**Sampāpuṇāti**, *To attain* P. p. p. sampatto.

**Samparāyo**, *The future state, the next world.*

**Sampaṭicchati**, *To agree, to accept, to take, to receive.*

**Sampatti**, f., *Success, glory, magnificence, beauty.*

**Samudācarati**, *To treat, behave towards.*

**Samuddo**, *A sea.*

**Samuṭṭhahati**, *To rise up.* Caus. **samuṭṭhāpeti**,  
      *To set on foot, originate, begin.*

**Samvaccharo**, *A year.*

- Samvad̄hati*, *To bring up.*  
*Samvan̄janam*, *Explanation, description, praise.*  
*Samvāso*, *Living with.*  
*Samvego*, *Agitation, grief.*  
*Samvidahati*, *To arrange, fix, direct.* P. p. p.  
*samvihito*, *Provided.*  
*Samvihito*, see *Samvidahati*.  
*Samvijjati*, *To exist, to be found.*  
*Sañcarati*, *To wander about.*  
*Sañchādeti*, *To cover, hide.* P. p. p. *sañchanno*.  
*Sandahati*, *To connect.* Ger. *sandhāya*, *In connection with.*  
*Sañdāso*, *A pair of tongs.*  
*Sandhamati*, *To blow.*  
*Sandhavo*, *A companion, a friend.*  
*Sandhavam*, *Friendship.*  
*Sandhi*, m. and f., *Junction, union.* *Sandhicchedo*,  
*Housebreaking, a breach.*  
*Saṅgāhako*, *A charioteer.*  
*Saṅgañhati*, *To seize, take.*  
*Sanho*, adj., *Smooth, gentle.*  
*Sāñī*, f., *A curtain, a screen.*  
*Sañjānāti*, *To think, to recognize, to perceive* Caus.  
*saññāpeti*, *To appease.*  
*Sañkati*, *To suspect.*  
*Sañkhipati*, *To enclose.*  
*Saññā*, f. *Thought, sign.*  
*Sannaddho*, see *Sannayhati*.  
*Saññāpeti*, see *Sañjānāti*.  
*Saññato*, *Restrained, self-controlled.*  
*Sannayhati*, *To bind, fasten.* P. p. p. *sannaddho*,  
*Armed.*  
*Saññi*, adj., *Conscious, thinking.*  
*Sannibho*, adj., *Resembling.*  
*Sannipatati*, *To meet together, assemble.* Caus. *sanni-*  
*pāteti*, *To bring together, cause to assemble.*  
*Sannirumhati*, *To impede, restrain, block.*

- Sanniṭṭhānam, *Conclusion, resolve.*  
 Santarabāhiro, adj., *Inside and out.*  
 Saṇṭhahati, *To stand.* Caus. saṇṭhāpeti, *To settle.*  
 Santharati, *To spread, strew.*  
 Santi, f., *Calm, peace.*  
 Santiko, adj., *Near.* Neut. santikam, *Vicinity.* Acc.  
     santikam, *Towards.* Loc. santike, *In the presence of.* Abl. santikā, *From.*  
 Santo, pres. part. atthi, *Being, good.* Fem. sati.  
 Sapariso, adj., *Accompanied by attendants.*  
 Saparivāro, adj., *Accompanied by attendants.*  
 Sapatho, *An oath.* Adūbhāyasapatho, *An oath not to rebel.*  
 Sappaṭibhayo, adj., *Dangerous.*  
 Sappāyo, adj., *Desirable, advantageous.*  
 Sappi, *Ghee.*  
 Sappuriso, *A good or pious man.*  
 Sapuriso, adj., *Accompanied by attendants.*  
 Sarūjako, adj., *Including the king.*  
 Sārathi, m., *A charioteer.*  
 Sarati, *To remember.*  
 Sariram, *The body.*  
 Saro, *A reed.*  
 Saro, *Sound, voice.*  
 Saro, saram, *A lake.*  
 Sāsaṅko, adj., *Dangerous.*  
 Sassam, *A standing crop.*  
 Saṭako, *Cloth, a cloth, a garment.*  
 Satam, num., *A hundred.*  
 Satī, see Santo.  
 Satiko, adj., *Consisting of 100, costing 100.*  
 Satta, num., *Seven.* For declension see grammar.  
 Sattā f., *Existence.*  
 Sattāham, *A week.*  
 Satthā, m., *A teacher.*  
 Sattho, *A troop, a caravan.* Satthavāho, *A merchant.*  
 Satti, f., *A spear, a javelin.*

- Satto, *A living being.*  
 Sayam, indecl., *Oneself, by oneself.*  
 Sāyamāso, *Supper, dinner.*  
 Sayanam, *Lying, sleeping, a bed.*  
 Sāyañho, *Evening.*  
 Sayati, seti, *To lie down.* Pr. part. semano. Suk-ham seti, *To live at ease.*  
 Sedo, *Sweat.*  
 Senāpati, m., *General, commander-in-chief.*  
 Senāsanam, *Lying, sleeping, a bed.*  
 Sepañni, f., *A kind of tree.*  
 Seseti, caus., *To omit, leave.*  
 Seso, adj., *Remaining.*  
 Setacchattam, *A white umbrella, the emblem of royalty.*  
 Seti, see Sayati.  
 Seto, adj., *White.*  
 Sethi, m., *A treasurer, a rich merchant.*  
 Setu, m., *An embankment, a causeway.*  
 Sevati, *To serve, follow.*  
 Seyyā, f., *Lying, sleeping, a bed.*  
 Seyyati, caus., *To throw down, to drop.*  
 Seyyo, adj., *Better.*  
 Sidati, *To sink.* Caus. sādetī, *To throw down.*  
 Siho, *A lion.* Sihapañjaram, *A lattice.*  
 Sikhi, m., *Fire.*  
 Sikkhāpadam, *A moral precept.*  
 Sikkhati, *To learn.* Caus. sikkhāpeti, *To teach.*  
 Sikkhitasikkho, adj., *Trained.*  
 Silam, *Morality, a moral precept.*  
 Silavā, adj., *Moral, virtuous.*  
 Simbalī, sippalī, f., *The silk-cotton tree.* Simbalī-vanam, sippalivanam, *A silk-cotton forest.*  
 Sindhavatā, f., *The Sindh quality.*  
 Sindhavo, adj., *Belonging to Sindh, a Sindh horse.*  
 Sineho, *Affection, attraction.*  
 Singam, *A horn, a peak.*

- Singham, adv., *Quickly.*  
 Sippali, sippalivanam, see Simbalī.  
 Sippam, *An art, skill.*  
 Siri, f., *Magnificence.*  
 Siro, Siram; *The head.*  
 Sisam, *The head.*  
 Sitalo, adj., *Cold, cool.*  
 Sithilo, adj., *Loose.*  
 Sitam, *Coldness.*  
 Sito, adj., *Cold.*  
 Sittham, *A lump of boiled rice.*  
 So, proun, *He, this, that.* For declension see gram  
 Socati, *To mourn.*  
 Soceyyam, *Purification.*  
 Sodheti, see Sujhati.  
 Soko, *Sorrow, grief.*  
 Sołasa, num., *Sixteen.*  
 Sołaso, adj., *Sixteenth.*  
 Somanassam, *Satisfaction, enjoyment.*  
 Sonḍā, f., *An elephant's trunk.*  
 Sotam, *The ear, the nostril.*  
 Sotam, *soto, A stream.*  
 Sotthi, f. and n., *Health, welfare.* Sotthibhavo,  
*Safety, prosperity.*  
 Su, part., *Well, very, easy.*  
 Sūci, f., *A needle.*  
 Sugati, f., *Happy condition, heaven.*  
 Sugati, adj., *Righteous.*  
 Sujhati, *To be pure.* Caus. sodheti, *To cleanse, to  
 clear up, investigate.*  
 Sūkaro, *A pig.*  
 Sukho, adj., *Blest, happy.*  
 Sukhumo, adj., *Small, minute, fine.*  
 Sukko, adj., *Dry.*  
 Sukko, adj., *White, pure.* Sukko dhammo, *Virtue.*  
 Sūlam, *A sharp pointed instrument.*  
 Sunakho, *A dog.*

Suṇāti, see Suṇoti.

Suṇoti, suṇāti, *To hear.* Fut. suṇissati, Ger. sutva,  
P. p. p. suto.

Supaṇṇo, *A garula bird.*

Sūpo, *Soup, broth, curry.*

Surā, f., *Spirituous liquor.*

Suratto, adj., *Very red.*

Suriyo, *The sun.* Suriyuggamanam, *Sunrise.*

Susānam *A cemetery.*

Susiro, adj., *Perforated, hollow.*

Sussati, *To be dried up.* Caus. sukhhāpeti.

Suto, p. p. p. suṇoti, *Heard.*

Suttam, *Knowledge.*

Suṭṭhu, adv., *Well.*

Suvaṇṇam, *Gold.*

Suvaṇṇo, adj., *Of good color, good looking.*

Svākkhāto, adj., *Well told or taught.*

Sve, adv., *To-morrow.*

## T

Tacchati, *To cut, to hew.* Caus. taccheti.

Tadā, adv., *Then.*

Tādiso; adj., *Such.*

Tahim, adv., *There.*

Tajjeti, caus., *To threaten, revile, frighten.* P. p. p.  
tajjito.

Takkiko, *A logician, a sophist.*

Talam, *Surface, level, base.* Bodhitalam, *The  
throne of Buddhahood.*

Taṇḍulo, *Rice, husked and winnowed.*

Tāpanam, *Tormenting.*

Tāpaso *A hermit, an ascetic.*

Tapati, *To burn, to torment.* Pass. tappati, *To be  
burnt, to suffer.*

Tappati, see Tapati.

Tārakā, f., *A star.*

- Tarati, *To cross over.* Caus. tareti, *To carry over.*
- Taruṇo, adj., *Young.*
- Tathā, adv., *So, thus.*
- Tathāgato, *A Buddha.*
- Tathārūpo, adj., *Of such a description.*
- Tathato, adj., *Correctly.*
- Tatiyo, adj., *Third.*
- Tato, adv., *From that place, thereafter.* Tato tato, *From here and there.*
- Taṭo, *A shore, a bank.*
- Tāto adj., *Respected, dear.* Voc. tāta, A term of endearment, a friendly mode of address.
- Tattha, tatra, adv., *There.* Tattha tattha, *Here and there.*
- Tattikam, *A mat.*
- Tatvam, *Reality.* Tatvato, *Accurately*
- Tāva, adv., *Now, indeed, still.* Tavadeva, *Immediately, thereupon.*
- Tāvatimso, adj., *Belonging to thirty-three, the thirty-three devas.* Tavatimsabhavanam, *The heaven of the thirty-three devas.*
- Tayo, num., *Three.* For declension see grammar.
- Telam, *A kind of oil.*
- Tettimsa, num.; *Thirty-three.*
- Thaddho, p. p. p., *Firm, rigid.*
- Thalam, *Dry land.*
- Thambho, *A post.*
- Thāmo, *Strength.*
- Thānam, *A place.*
- Thankā, f., *A purse.*
- Thiro, adj., *Firm.*
- Thitattam, *Continuance.*
- Thoko, adj., *Small.* Adv. thokam, *A little, a little while, a short way.*
- Thūlo, adj., *Big, coarse.*
- Ti; see Iti.
- Tinam, *Grass.*

- Tinto, p. p. p., *Wet.*  
 Tiṇukkā, f., *A torch made of a wisp of hay.*  
 Tiracchānagato, *An animal.*  
 Tiracchāno, *An animal.*  
 Tiram, *A shore, a bank.*  
 Tittham, *A landing place, a bathing place, a ford.*  
 Tiṭṭhati, *To stand.* Imperat. tiṭṭhatu, Aor. atṭhā,  
     Caus. ṭhapeti, *To cause to stand, to place, to  
     establish.* Ger. ṭhapetvā, *Excepting.*  
 Titti, f., *Satiety, fulness.*  
 Tittiro, *A partridge.*  
 Tiyāmā, f., *Night.*  
 Toseti, see Tussati.  
 Tuccho, adj., *Empty.*  
 Tulā, f., *A balance.*  
 Tumbo, *A measure of grain.*  
 Tumhādiso, adj., *Like you.*  
 Tuṇḍam, *A beak.*  
 Tussati, *To be satisfied, pleased.* P. p. p. tuṭṭho,  
     *Satisfied, pleased.* Caus. toseti, *To satisfy,  
     please.*  
 Tuṭṭhi, f., *Satisfaction, joy.*  
 Tuṭṭho, see Tussati.  
 Tvam, pres. proun., *Thou.* For declension see gram.

## U

- Ubbatteti, caus., *To tear up.*  
 Ubbedho, *Height.*  
 Ubho, proun., *Both.* For declension see grammar.  
 Uccāro, *Excrement.*  
 Udaddhari, aor., *To bear, carry.*  
 Udāhu, indecl., *Or.*  
 Udakam, *Water.*  
 Udānam, *Enthusiastic or joyous utterance.*  
 Udāneti, caus., *To make a joyous utterance.*  
 Udaram, *The belly.*

Uddham, adv., *Upwards, above.*

Uddharati, *To draw out, to gather a crop.* P. p. p.  
uddhato.

Uddhumātako, adj., *Swollen, bloated.*

Uddhumāyati, pass., *To be blown up, to be swollen.*  
P. p. p. uddhumāto, *Swollen, bloated.*

Udicco, *The north-west.*

Udukkhalam, *A mortar.*

Uggacchati, *To rise, to ascend.*

Uggamanam, *Rising, ascent.*

Uggañhāti, *To pick up, learn.* Caus. uggañhāpeti,  
*To teach.*

Ugghātēti, *To open, to reveal.*

Ugghoseti, caus., *To shout out, proclaim.*

Uggirati, *To rattle.*

Ujuko, adj., *Straight, direct.*

Ukkā, f., *A torch.*

Ukkamati, *To step aside.* Caus. ukkameti, ukka-  
māpeti, *To cause to step aside.*

Ukkantati, *To cut up, to skin.*

Ukkanthati, *To regret, be unhappy.*

Ukkhipati, *To throw up, raise.*

Ulloketi, *To look up, look at.*

Uluñko, *A dipper, a ladle.*

Ummaggo, *An underground water course.*

Ummañgo, same as Ummaggo.

Ummattako, adj., *Mad, out of one's mind.*

Ummileti, *To open the eyes.*

Unduro, *A rat.*

Unham, *Heat.*

Uñho, adj., *Hot.* Uñhodakam, *Hot water.*

Unnadati, *To shout.*

Üno, adj., *Deficient, less.*

Upādāya, see Upādayati,

Upaddavo, *Accident, distress, danger.*

Upadhāreti, caus., *To reflect, investigate, look out  
for, search, note.*

- Upādiyati, *To take hold of.* Ger. upādāya, *Hold-ing, beginning with, on account of.*
- Upago, adj., *Going to, entering, producing.* Pup-phūpago, *Flowering.*
- Upakaraṇam, *Help, service.*
- Upakāro, *Help, benefit, use.*
- Upakkamati, *To approach.*
- Upaneti, *To present, to bring to.* Pass. upāñiyati, *To be carried away, to pass away.*
- Upanissāya, ger., *Near, close to.*
- Upapajjati *To come to, to attain.* P. p. p. upapanno, *Possessed of.*
- Uparajjam, *Viceroyalty.*
- Upari, adv., *Above, upon, beyond.*
- Uparimo, adj., *Uppermost.*
- Uparūpari, adv., *High and higher.*
- Upūsako, *A pious Buddhist layman.* Fem. upāsikā.
- Upasaṅkamati, *To go to, approach.*
- Upāsikā, see Upāsako.
- Upaṭṭhāko, *A servant.*
- Upaṭṭhānam, *Service.*
- Upaṭṭhāti, *To serve.* Aor. upaṭṭhahi.
- Upāyo, *Means, expedient, stratagem.*
- Uposatho, *The Buddhist sabbath.*
- Uposatho, adj., *Belonging to the sabbath.*
- Uppajjati, *To arise, originate.* Aor. udapādi, P. p. p. uppanno; Caus. uppādeti, *To produce, obtain.*
- Uppalam, *The blue lotus.*
- Uppatati, *To spring upwards, to jump.*
- Urago, *A snake.*
- Usabho, *A bull.*
- Ussado, *A kind of Hell.*
- Ussahati, *To endeavour.*
- Utarati, *To come up.* P. p. p. utiñño.
- Uttamo, adj., *Best, chief.* Uttamaṅgam, *The head.*  
Uttamaṅgaruho, *The hair of the head.*
- Uttarati, *To cross over, escape from.*

- Uttarī, adj., *Superior, highest, ablest.*  
 Uttāritattam, *Superiority.*  
 Uttaribhaṅgam, *A delicacy.*  
 Uttaribhaṅgo, adj., *Delicious.*  
 Uttaro, adj., *Higher, northern.*  
 Uṭṭhahati, uṭṭhāti, *To rise, stand up.* Aor. uṭṭhāsi,  
     Inf. uṭṭhātum, Ger. uṭṭhāya, P. p. uṭṭhāno, P.  
     p. p. uṭṭhito.  
 Uṭṭhahitattam, *Having arisen.*  
 Uṭṭhānam, *Rising.*  
 Uyyānam, *A garden, a park.*  
 Uyyuñjati, *To exert oneself.* P. p. p. uyyutto,  
     *Active, energetic.* Caus. Uyyojeti, *To dismiss.*  
 Uyyutto, see Uyyuñjati.

## V

- Va, see Iva.  
 Va, see Eva.  
 Vā, conj., *Or.*  
 Vacanam, *Speaking, speech.*  
 Vacchako, *A calf.*  
 Vaccho, *A calf.*  
 Vacco, vaccam, *Lustre, form, excrement.*  
 Vaco, *Speech.* Acc. vaco.  
 Vadati, vadeti, *To speak, say.* Imp. vadehi, Caus.  
     vādeti, *To play.*  
 Vaddhati, *To grow, increase, multiply.* P. p. p.  
     vuddho, buddho.  
 Vadhati, *To strike, to kill.* Fut. vadhiśāmi.  
 Vadho, *Killing, slaughter.*  
 Vādo, *Speaking, speech.*  
 Vahati, *To carry.*  
 Vāho, *A bearer, leader.* Satthavāho, *A merchant.*  
 Vajiro, *The thunderbolt of Indra.*  
 Vajjeti, caus., *To avoid, renounce, escape, leave out,*  
     *pass over.* [death]  
 Vajjho, p. f. p., *Intended for slaughter, worthy of*

- Vākarā, f., *A net or snare.*  
 Vakkaṅgo, *The ruddy goose.*  
 Vāladhi, m., *A horse's or cow's tail.*  
 Valāhako, *A cloud.*  
 Valāñjeti, *To use.*  
 Valañjo, *Use, a mark.*  
 Vaļava, f., *A mare.*  
 Vaļavo, *A common horse.*  
 Vālikā, f., *Sand.*  
 Vālo, *A beast of prey.*  
 Vālukā, *Sand.*  
 Vamati, *To vomit.*  
 Vammiko, adj., *Armed.*  
 Vammito, adj., *Armed.*  
 Vamso, *A family.*  
 Vanam, *A wood, a forest.*  
 Vaṇam, *A sore, a wound.*  
 Vanarāji, f., *A tract of forest, a glade.*  
 Vānaro, *A monkey.*  
 Vanasañdo, *A forest.*  
 Vañceti, caus., *To deceive, elude.*  
 Vandanā, f., vandanam, *Salutation, homage.*  
 Vandati, *To salute, pay homage.*  
 Vānijako, *A trader.*  
 Vanijjā, f., *Trade.*  
 Vānijo, *A trader.*  
 Vāñki, adj., *Horned.*  
 Vanñeti, *To depict, describe.*  
 Vanño, *Appearance, color.*  
 Vanño, *Sand.*  
 Vanñu, *Sand.*  
 Vapati, *To sow.*  
 Vāpi, f., *A lake, a tank.*  
 Varattā, f., *A strap, a thong.*  
 Vāreti, see Vuñati.  
 Vāri, n., *Water.*  
 Varo, *Choice, a boon, a favour.*

- Vāro, *Time, turn.*  
 Vasam, see Vaso.  
 Vasanam, *Dwelling.*  
 Vasati, *To dwell, stay.*  
 Vasavatti, adj., *Bringing into subjection.*  
 Vāsi, f., *An axe, a hatchet.*  
 Vāsi, adj., *Dwelling.*  
 Vasiko, adj., *Subject to.*  
 Vāsiko, adj., *Dwelling.*  
 Vaso, vasam, *Desire, power, control.* Instr. vasena,  
     *According to, by means of, for, as, &c.*  
 Vāso, *Dwelling, an abode.*  
 Vassati, *To utter a cry.*  
 Vasati, *To fall as rain, to rain.*  
 Vassitam, *The cry of an animal.*  
 Vasso, vassam, *Rain, the rainy season, a year.*  
 Vata, indecl., *Verily.*  
 Vatahati, *To cover.*  
 Vātajo, adj., *Produced by wind.*  
 Vātamigo, *A swift antelope.*  
 Vati, f., *A fence.*  
 Vāti, see Vayati.  
 Vato, *Wind.*  
 Vatto, *One who speaks or says.* Pl. vattāro.  
 Vatto, adj., *Round, circular.*  
 Vaṭṭakā, f., vaṭṭako, *A quail.*  
 Vattam, *Duty.*  
 Vattani f., *A road.*  
 Vattati, *To begin, proceed, go on, be carried on.*  
 Vaṭṭati, *To be fitting or proper, to be best.*  
 Vatteti, caus., *To keep up, practice.*  
 Vattham, *Cloth, clothes.*  
 Vatthu, *Occasion, cause, story.*  
 Vatti, *To speak, to say.* 2nd. pers. plu. avacuttha,  
     Aor. avoca, Ger. vatvā, Pass. vuccati, Plu.  
     vuccare, P. p. p. vutto.  
 Vaṭṭi, f., *A fringe, a rim.*

- Vāyamati, *To endeavour.*  
 Vāyati, vāti, *To blow.*  
 Vayo, vayam, *Prime of life.*  
 Vedanā, f., *Pain.*  
 Vedhī, adj., *Piercing.*  
 Vedo, *Knowledge, a Veda.*  
 Vego, *Impetus, speed.*  
 Vehāso, *The air, the sky.*  
 Vejayanto, *Name of the palace of Sakka.*  
 Velā, f., *Time.*  
 Veluriyam, *A kind of precious stone.*  
 Vepacitti, *Name of an Asura.*  
 Veso, *Form, shape.*  
 Vetanam, *Hire, wages.*  
 Vibhaccho, adj., *Frightful.*  
 Vibhavo, *Power, wealth.*  
 Vicaraṇam, *Going about.*  
 Vicarati. *To walk or go about.* Caus. vicareti, *To cause to go on, to carry on.*  
 Vicinati, *To seek, investigate, examine.*  
 Vicitro, vicitto, adj., *Variegated, painted, embroidered.*  
 Vicuṇṇo, p. p. p., *Crushed.*  
 Vidati, *To know, ascertain.*  
 Viddho, see Vijjhati.  
 Vidhūnati, *To shake.*  
 Vigacchati, *To depart.* P. p. p. vigato.  
 Vigato, see Vigacchati,  
 Vihaṅgamo, adj., *Going through the air, flying.*  
 Viharati, *To dwell, to stay.* Aor. vihāsi.  
 Vihāro, *State of life, condition.*  
 Viheṭheti, *To annoy, harass.*  
 Vihīno, see Vijahati.  
 Vijahati, *To leave, forsake.* P. p. p. vihīno.  
 Vijāyati, *To bring forth young.*  
 Vijeti, *To conquer.*  
 Vijjhānam, *Piercing.*

- Vijjhati, *To pierce, to shoot with an arrow.*  
 Vijjhāyati, *To burn out, to be extinguished.*  
 Viju, f., vijjutā, f., *Lightning.*  
 Vikālo, *Afternoon.*  
 Vikāro, *Perturbation.*  
 Vikirati, *To scatter.*  
 Vikkayī, adj., *For sale.*  
 Vikkayo, *Sale.*  
 Vikkiṇāti, *To sell.*  
 Vilimpati, *To smear, anoint.* P. p. p. vilitto.  
 Vimamsati, *To think over, consider.*  
 Vimutti, f., *Release, emancipation.*  
 Vinā, adv., *Without.*  
 Vināso, *Loss, destruction, ruin.*  
 Vinassati, *To be lost, to be destroyed.*  
 Vinayo, *Putting away, avoidance.*  
 Vindati, *To find, to get.*  
 Vinicchayo, *Judgment seat.*  
 Viññāpeti, caus., *To address, to inform, to teach.*  
 Viññutā, f., *Intelligence.*  
 Vippakirati, *To scatter.* P. p. p. vippakiṇṇo.  
 Vipphandati, *To struggle, writhe.*  
 Viraddho, adj., *Missing, losing.*  
 Virajjhati, *To fail, go wrong, miss.* Caus. vīrādheti,  
     *To miss, fail of.*  
 Viramati, *To abstain.* P. p. p. virato, *Abstaining.*  
 Viravati, *To cry aloud.*  
 Viravo, *Crying.*  
 Viriyam, *Strength, vigour, fortitude.*  
 Visahati, *To be able, to venture.*  
 Visam, *Poison.*  
 Visamo, adj., *Uneven.*  
 Visaññi, aor., *Became unconscious.*  
 Vissajjati, *To let go, release.* P. p. p. visaṭṭho,  
     caus. vissajjāpeti.  
 Vissamati, *To cease from toil, to rest.*  
 Vissāsiko, *A friend.*

- Vissāsiko, adj., *Confidential, trusty, intimate.*  
 Vissāso, *Intimacy, confidence.*  
 Vissaṭṭho, see Vissajjati,  
 Vitacchiko, adj., *Glowing.*  
 Vitāno, vitānam, *A canopy, an awning.*  
 Vitapo, *The fork of a tree.*  
 Vīthi, f., *A row, a street.*  
 Vītināmeti, caus., *To pass the time.*  
 Vittako, adj., *Skilled, expert.*  
 Vivadati, *To dispute, to quarrel.*  
 Vivādo, *A dispute, a quarrel.*  
 Vivāho, *A marriage, a wedding.*  
 Viya, see Iva.  
 Viyūhati, *To remove, take out.*  
 Vuddhi, *Increase, growth, prosperity.*  
 Vuddho, see Buddho.  
 Vuṇāti, *To restrain, prevent.* Aor. avāri. Caus.  
     vāreti, *To choose a husband.*  
 Vutṭhi, f., *Rain.*  
 Vutti, f., *Conduct, behaviour.*  
 Vyākaranam, see Byākaranam.

## Y

- Yācati, *To ask, beg.*  
 Yadā, adv., *When, whenever.*  
 Yada, indecl., *If.* Yadi vā, *Or.*  
 Yadicchakam, *Whatever one wishes.*  
 Yagū, f., *Rice gruel.*  
 Yakkho, *A demon.*  
 Yamkāraṇā, yañkāraṇā, adv., *Because.*  
 Yānakam, *A carriage, a cart.*  
 Yānam, *A carriage, a cart.*  
 Yannūna, *What if.*  
 Yantam, *A machine.*  
 Yaso, *Honor, state.*  
 Yathā, adv., *As, like.*

- Yathākammam, adv., *According to one's deeds.*  
 Yathārucim, adv., *According to one's pleasure.*  
 Yathāruciyā, adv., *At pleasure.*  
 Yathāṭṭhānam, *Former place.*  
 Yāti, *To go.*  
 Yato, adv., *Inasmuch as, since, whenever.*  
 Yattha, adv., *Where.* Yattha yattha, *Wherever.*  
 Yāvajīvam, adv., *All one's life.*  
 Yāvatāyukam, *For the natural term of life.*  
 Yebhuyyena, adv., *Generally, mostly, entirely.*  
 Yo, proun., *Who, whoever.* For declension see gram.  
 Yodho, *A soldier.*  
 Yojanam, *A measure of length.*  
 Yojaniko, adj., *A yojana in extent.*  
 Yojāpeti, caus., *To cause to be yoked.*  
 Yojeti, caus., *To apply, to unite, to yoke, to furnish,  
to provide.*  
 Yoni, f., *The womb.*  
 Yottam, *The tie of the yoke of a plough.*  
 Yuddham, *War, a battle.*  
 Yugo, yugam, *A yoke.*  
 Yujjhati, *To fight, make war.*  
 Yutho, *A herd of animals.*  
 Yutto, p. p. p., *Yoked, right, fitting, devoted to,  
concerned with.*

