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Pali Text Society.

THE

C A R I Y Â - P I T A K A .

EDITED BY

THE REV. RICHARD MORRIS, M.A., LL.D.,

EX-PRESIDENT OF THE PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

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TO

SUBHŪTI UNNĀNSE,

OF WASKADUWA,

THE LEARNED EDITOR OF THE "ABHIDHĀNA-PPADĪPIKĀ," AND AUTHOR OF
THE "NĀMA-MĀLĀ,"

IN GRATEFUL ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE GENEROUS AID HE HAS RENDERED
TO EUROPEAN SCHOLARS, AND IN SINCERE RESPECT
FOR HIS ENLIGHTENED SCHOLARSHIP

THIS LITTLE WORK IS

DEDICATED.

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THE CARIYÂ-PITAKA.

THE Cariyâ-Pitaka, one of the fifteen books of the *Khuddakanikâya*, is a series of metrical tales of Gotama-Buddha in previous states of existence. They set forth briefly the lofty means (the *dasa pâramiyo*) by which he attained to the Buddhahood.

The thirty-five stories in this poetical compilation are all *Jâtaka*-tales, and are based upon similar narratives in the Pâli Jâtaka-book. In fact, these "birth-stories" presuppose a familiar acquaintance with all the incidents of the corresponding prose tales, so that the mere mention of the *Kapirâja* or *Sacca* birth would serve to recall to the mind of the hearer or reader all the chief incidents of the well-known Jâtaka-tale, much in the same way as the simple allusion to one of the New Testament parables (the Good Samaritan or the Prodigal Son) would be thoroughly understood without any further reference to the main points of the narrative. We are not therefore surprised to find that the metrical Jâtakas are much shorter than the prose tales (compare the *Kurudhammacariyam* and its eight verses with the Jâtaka No. 276).

In the former version, moreover, the writer was chiefly concerned in bringing out the moral element, and he consequently leaves out of view the humour, fun, and even moral of the older stories (compare the *Mahimsardâjacariyam* with Jâtaka No. 275).

One story (Book III. viii. p. 97), consisting only of a single verse, omits all details, so that we have only the bare statement that Buddha in a former birth, by his truth, preserved the world. This brevity makes it somewhat

difficult to harmonize the two versions of these old birth-stories.

In the *Kapirājacariyam* (III. vii. p. 97) the incidents are so few that one is not enabled to state whether this story be the same as the amusing *Sūnsumāra-jataka* (?=Vānarajātaka, No. 342), No. 208, or not.

Two stories, III. ix. p. 98 (Jāt. No. 35) and III. x. p. 99 (Jāt. No. 75) contain verses from the Jātaka-book. The quotation in the Cariyā-Pitaka (line 11, p. 98) supplies a reading which sets right the faulty metre of the printed text (see Prof. Fausböll's Jātaka, i. p. 215).

Ten of the stories in the present work may be compared with corresponding birth-tales in Dr. Fausböll's edition of the Jātakas :—

Book I. 3. Kurudhamma-cariyam=No. 276 of Jātaka-book.

„	I. 4. Mahāsudassana	„	= „	95	„
„	I. 10. Sasapandita	„	= „	316	„
„	II. 1. Silavanāga	„	= „	72	„ ¹
„	II. 5. Mahimsa	„	= „	275	„
„	III. 7. Kapirāja	„	= „	208	„
„	III. 9. Vat̄tapotaka	„	= „	35	„
„	III. 10. Maccharāja	„	= „	75	„
„	III. 14. Ekarāja	„	= „	303	„
„	III. 15. Mahālomahamsa	„	= „	94?	„

With the aid of Westergaard's *Codices Orientales Bibliothecæ Regiæ Harniensis* (pp. 36–42), we see that nearly all the other stories of the Cariyā-Pitaka, inaccessible as yet in print, have their originals in the Jātaka-book, and may be here briefly given under the *Nipāta*, where they are found.

Saṅkha, Cūlabodhi, and Kaṇha-Dīpāyana belong to the *Dasanipāta*; Yudhañjaya to the *Ekādasanipāta*; Akatti and Rururāja (=Rurumiga) are in the *Terasanipāta*; Sivi,² Campeyya, Mātaṅga, Somanassa, Ayoghara, Bhisa, and Sacca

¹ See the *Mātuposakajātaka* (in the Ekādasanipāta of the Jātaka-book), which may possibly resemble this story more than No. 72 does.

² For a Chinese version of this story, see Beal's *Buddhist Literature in China*, pp. 31–41.

form part of the *Visatinipata*; Jayaddisa belongs to the *Timsanipāta*; Saṅkhapāla to the *Cattalisanipāta*; Soṇa (=Soṇananda) to the *Sattatinipāta*; Nimirāja,¹ Vessantara,² Bhūridatta, Temiya (=Mūgapakkha), Sutasoma (=Mahāsutasoma?), and Suvaṇṇa-sāma (=Sāma) are in the last series, the *Asttinipāta*.

I have failed, however, to trace the following three stories to their source:—1. *Mahāgovinda*. 2. *Dhammādhamma* (=Mittāmittajātaka in the *Dvādasanipata*?). 3. *Candakumāra*.³

The Cariyā-Pitaka is divided into three parts. The first book treats of DĀNAPĀRAMITĀ,⁴ and is illustrated by ten stories; the second has also ten stories in illustration of SŪLAPĀRAMITĀ; the third and last part deals with other sections of the *Dasa pāramiyo* as follows:—The first five stories refer to *pariccāga*, and serve to illustrate NEKKHAMMAPĀRAMITĀ. The PĀRAMITĀS of *paññā*, *viriyaṁ*, and *khanti* are entirely passed over unnoticed, though the writer could not fail to find some suitable stories with reference to these “perfections” in the Jātaka-book.

ADHITTHĀNA-PĀRAMITĀ has only one story devoted to it (No. VI.); SACCAPĀRAMITĀ is illustrated by six stories (Nos. VII.—XII.); METTĀPĀRAMITĀ by two (Nos. XIII. and XIV.); and UPEKHĀPĀRAMITĀ by one (No. XV.).

To a certain extent *paññā*, *viriyaṁ*, *khanti*, *adhitthānam*, and *upekhā* are involved in the other pāramitas, and this perhaps may account for the omission of the first three, and the slight treatment of the last two perfections.⁵

The author of the Cariyā-Pitaka probably intended to devote an equal number of stories to each of the *Dasa-pāramiyo*; and had he done so, then we should have possessed ten books containing one hundred stories.

¹ Bigandet's *Legend of the Buddha*, vol. ii. pp. 162–166.

² See Hardy's *Manual of Buddhism*, 2nd ed. p. 101; Schiefner's *Tibetan Tales* (ed. Ralston), pp. 257–272.

³ The Māhagovinda, Dhammādhamma and Candakumāra are alluded to in the Milindapañha, pp. 200–203.

⁴ For a translation of these terms and some other particulars not repeated here, see Dr. Rhys Davids's *Buddhist Birth Stories* (pp. liii, liv) and Hardy's *Manual of Buddhism* (pp. 50, 100, 177, 342).

⁵ For an English translation of the *Dānapāramitā*, by the Rev. D. T. Gogerley, see *Journal of the Ceylon Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 1853.

The JĀTAKA-MĀLĀ contains thirty-five birth-stories, ten of which have titles identical with the Cariyā-Pitaka tales.¹

In the MAHĀVASTU we find the *Kapirājacariyam* under the title of “the story of the Porpoise” (=the *Suṇsumāra-jātaka*), as well as the *Vānarajātaka* and *Mahāgorindacariyam*.

The BHADRAKALPA-AVADĀNA contains the stories of *Silavandīya* and *Sutasoma*.

The BODHISATTVA-AVADĀNA relates the *Sivi*, *Sasa*, *Matsya*, *Vattapotaka*, *Ruru* and *Sutasoma* birth-stories.

It also has the *Buddhabodhijātaka*, which resembles the Cūlabodhicariyam of the Cariyā-Pitaka.²

As far as regards the grammatical peculiarities, there is not much to be said. Professor Fausböll has already pointed out, in his “Introduction to the *Sutta-Nipāta*” (pp. xii, xiii), the forms, grammatical and lexicographical, common to Pāli poetry. The Cariyā-Pitaka seems to have more of such peculiarities than the *Buddhavamsa*. The phrase *Kusale dasah' upāgato* (I. ii. l. 1, p. 74) Dr. Oldenberg has already noticed in *Zeitschrift für vergl. Sprachf.* N. F. v. 3, p. 320. He also refers to *Buddhavamsa*, II. l. 32, p. 8.³

We sometimes find the preposition more or less movable, as (in II. 4, l. 9, p. 86) *vuddhitum pari* (=parivuddhitum). More curious still are *ajjha so vasi* (p. 64, l. 5) and *ajjha 'ham rasim* (p. 65, l. 14), in which the prefix and augment are separated from the verb. The form *kyāham* (l. 9, p. 87) =ke +aham, where ke has the force of *kim* or *kena*, cf. *tayidam*=te-idam, where te=tad or tam; ye for *yad* or *yam* is not uncommon. These may be locatives used adverbially, but see Dr. Trenckner's Pāli Miscellany, p. 75.

In this edition of the Cariyā-Pitaka, I have mainly followed the Additional MSS. 935, 936, in the University Library, Cambridge, written on paper in Sinhalese characters. No. 935 contains the text, copied from a good MS. in the wihāra at

¹ See Dr. Davids's reference to a tradition respecting a similar work by Asvaghosha, *Buddhist Birth-stories*, p. liv.

² See “The Sanskrit Buddhist Literature of Nepal,” by Rājendralāla Mitra, LL.D., C.I.E., pp. 44, 46, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 138, 146, 153. Calcutta, 1882.

³ I venture to think that *kusale* is merely a contracted form for *kusalehi*, just as we find *tumhe* for *tumhehi* (Jāt. i. p. 124).

Galle. No. 936 has no text, but presents all the variant readings of four manuscripts belonging to Degalla and Dadalla viharas.¹

Of these MSS. two (one from Dadalla, and the other from Degalla) are in Siñhalese writing. The other two are Burmese MSS., and on these Dr. Rhys Davids has made the following note on a fly-leaf of the transcript, No. 936 :—

“The Burmese book and Burmese commentary are not by the same hand, but apparently of about equal age. They were brought to Dadalla vihara by Bopâgoda Unnanse, the Nâyaka Unnanse of the Amarâpura sect, who went to Burma about fifty years ago and there received Upasampadâ. He died about five years ago. His most distinguished pupil is Laṅkâgoda Unnanse, of Dewetagoda Wihara in Colombo.

“The other two books are each about thirty years old. (Galle, Nov. 3rd, 1869.)”

I have, also, carefully collated these with the Phayre MS. in the India Office Library. I have not had the advantage of any commentary, but expect shortly to have one from Ceylon. Part II. will contain various readings and extracts from the Commentary.

I here take the opportunity of acknowledging the kindness of Dr. Rost and Mr. Henry Bradshaw for the loan of valuable MSS. from their respective libraries. My best thanks are due to Dr. Frankfurter for collating my transcript of the Buddhavamsa with the Wilson MS. at Oxford, and to my friend Dr. Rhys Davids (who has drawn me away from my old love) for many valuable suggestions from time to time, and for the interest he has at all times taken in these humble efforts of mine to do something towards augmenting the number of Pâli Texts.

¹ These MSS. were copied for Dr. Rhys Davids by Dewa Aranolis, who evidently bestowed much pains and care upon his accurate transcripts.

CARIYĀ-PITAKA.

Namo tassa bhagavato arahato sammāsambuddhassa.

BOOK I.

DĀNAPĀRAMITĀ.

I.

THE STORY OF AKATTI.

- 1 Kappe ca satasahasre cature ca asaṅkheyye
etth' antare yam caritam sabban tam bodhipācanam.
- 2 Atītakappe caritam thapayitvā bhavābhave
imamhi kappe caritam pavakkhissam suṇohi me.
- 3 Yadā aham brahāraññe suññe vivinakānane
ajjhogāhetvā viharāmi Akatti nāma tāpaso.
- 4 Tadā mam tapatejena santatto Tidivādhibhū
dhārento brāhmaṇavaṇṇam bhikkhāya mam upāgami.
- 5 Pavanā abhaṭam paṇṇam atelañ ca alonikam
mama dvāre thitam disvā sakatāhena ākirim.
- 6 Tassa datvān' aham paṇṇam nikujjītvāna bhājanam
pun' esanam jahitvāna pāvisim paṇṇasālakam.
- 7 Dutiyam pi tatiyam pi upagañchi mam' antikam
akampito anolaggo evam eva adās' aham.
- 8 Na me tappaccayā atthi sarīrasmim vivaṇṇiyam
pītisukhena ratiyā vītināmemi tam divam.
- 9 Yadi māsam pi dve māsam dakkhiṇeyyam varam labhe
akampito anolino dadeyyam dānam uttamam.
- 10 Na tassa dānam dadamāno yasam lābhañ ca patthayim
sabbaññutam patthayāno tāni kammāni ācarin ti.

AKATTICARIYAM PAṬHAMAM.

II.

THE STORY OF SAṄKHA.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi brāhmaṇo Saṅkhasavhayo
mahāsamuddam̄ taritukāmo upagacchāmi paṭṭanam̄.
- 2 Tattha adassim̄ paṭipathe sayambhum apparājitat̄
kantāraddhānam̄ paṭipannam̄ tattāya kathinabhūmiyā.
- 3 Tam aham̄ paṭipathe disvā imam̄ attham̄ vicintayim̄
idam̄ khettam̄ anupattam̄ puññakāmassa jantuno.
- 4 Yathāpi kassako puriso khettam̄ disvā mahāgamam̄
tathā bijam̄ na ropeti na so dhaññena athiko.
- 5 Evam evāham̄ puññakāmo disvā khettavaruttamam̄
yadi tattha kāram̄ na karomi nāham̄ puññena athiko.
- 6 Yathā amacco muddikāmo rañño antepure jane
na deti tesam̄ dhanadhaññam̄ muddito parihāyati.
- 7 Evam evāham̄ puññakāmo vipulam̄ disvāna dakkhiṇam̄
yadi tassa dānam̄ na dadāmi parihāyissāmi puññato.
- 8 Evāham̄ cintayitvāna orohitvā upāhanā
tassa pādāni vanditvā adāsim̄ chattupāhanam̄.
- 9 Ten' evāham̄ sataguṇato sukhumālo sukhe ṭhito
api ca dānam̄ paripūrento evam̄ tassa adās' ahan ti.

SAṄKHACARIYAM DUTIYAM.

III.

THE STORY OF DHANAṄJAYA.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi Indapaṭṭhe puruttame
rājā Dhanaṅjayo nāma kusale dasah' upāgato.
- 2 Kālingaraṭṭha-visayā brāhmaṇā upagañchum̄ mam̄
āyācum̄ mam̄ hatthināgām̄ dhaññam̄ maṅgalasammatam̄.
- 3 Avuṭṭhiko janapado dubbhikkho chātako mahā
dadāhi pavaram̄ nāgam̄ nīlam̄ Añjanasavhayaṁ.

- 4 Na me yâcakam anupatte pañikkhepo anucchavo
mâ me bhijji samâdânam dassâmi vipulam gajam.
- 5 Nâgam gahetvâ soñdâyam bhîkâre ratanâmaye
jalam hatthe âkirityâ brâhmañânam adam gajam.
- 6 Tasmim nâge padinnamhi amaccâ etad abravum :—
kinnu tuyham varam nâgam yâcakânam padassasi ?
- 7 Dhaññam mañgalasampannam saṅgâmavijayuttamam
tasmim nâge padinnamhi kin te rajjam karissati ti ?
- 8 Rajjam pi me dade sabbam sarîram dajjam attano
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmâ nâgam adâs' ahan ti.

ITI KURUDHAMMACARIYAM TATIYAM.

IV.

THE STORY OF SUDASSANA.

- 1 Kusâvatimhi nagare yadâ âsi mahîpati
Mahâsudassano nâma cakkavattî mahabbhalo.
- 2 Tatthâham divase tikkhattum ghosâpemi tahiñ tahiñ
ko kim icchatî pattheti kassa kim dîyatû dhanam ?
- 3 Ko châtako ko tasito ko mâmam ko vilepanam
nânârattâni vatthâni ko naggo paridahissati ?
ko pathe chattam âdeti kopâhanâ mudusabhâ ?
- 4 Iti sâyañ ca pâto ca ghosâpemi tahiñ tahiñ
na tam dasasu thânesu na pi thânasatesu vâ.
- 5 Anekasatañthânesu pañiyattam yâcake dhanam
divâ vâ yadi vâ ratti yadi eti vanîpako.
- 6 Laddhâ yadicchikam bhogam purahattho va gacchatî
evarûpam mahâdânam adâsim yâvajîvikam.
- 7 Na pâham dessam dhanam dammi pi n' atthi nicayo mayi
yathâpi âturo nâma rogato parimuttiyâ.
- 8 Dhanena vajjam tappetvâ rogato parimuccati
tath' evâham jânamâno paripûretum asesato
- 9 Ùnadhanam pûrayitum demi dânam vanîpake
nirâlayo apaccâyo sambodhimanupattiyâ ti.

MAHÂSUDASSANACARIYAM CATUTTHAM.

V.

THE STORY OF GOVINDA.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi sattarājapurohito
pūjito naradevehi Mahāgovindo brāhmaṇo.
- 2 Tadāham sattarajjesu yam me āsi upāyanam
tena demi mahādānam akkhobbham sāgarūpamam.
- 3 Na me dessam dhanadhaññam pi n' atthi niccayo mayi
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmā demi varam dhanan ti.

MAHĀGOVINDACARIYAM PAÑCAMAM.

VI.

THE STORY OF NIMI.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi Mithilāyam puruttame
Nimi nāma mahārājā paṇḍito kusalatthiko
- 2 Tadāham māpayitvāna catusālam catumukham
tathā dānam pavattesim migā-pakkhi-nara-nārinam
- 3 Acchādanañ ca sayanañ ca annapānañ ca bhojanam
Abbhocchinnam karitvāna mahādānam pavattayim.
- 4 Yathāpi sevako sāmīm dhanahetum upāgato
kāyena vācā manasā ārādhanīyam esati
- 5 Tath' evāham sabbabhāve pariyesissāmi bodhijam
dānena satte tappetvā icchāmi bodhim uttaman ti.

NIMIRĀJACARIYAM CHATTHAMAM.

VII.

THE STORY OF CANDAKUMÂRA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Ekarâjassa atrajo
nagare Pupphavatiyâ kumâro Candasavhayo
- 2 Tadâham yajanâ mutto nikkhanto yaññavâtako
samvegam janayitvâna mahâdânam pavattayim.
- 3 Nâham pivâmi khâdâmi na pi bhuñjâmi bhojanam
dakkhiñeyyam adatvâna api chappañca rattiyo.
- 4 Yathâpi vânijo nâma katvâna bhañdasâñcayam
yattha lâbho mahâ hoti tatthâharati bhañdakam.
- 5 Tath' eva sakabhuttâpi pare dinnam mahapphalam
tasmâ parassa dâtabbam satabhâgo bhavissati.
- 6 Etam atthavasam ñatvâ demi dânam bhavâbhavem
na pañkkamâmi dânatô sambodhimanupattiyâ ti.

CANDAKUMÂRACARIYAM SATTAMAM.

VIII.

THE STORY OF SIVI.

- 1 Ariññhasavhaye nagare Sivi nâmâsi khattiyo
nisajja pâsâdavare evam cintes' ahan tadâ.
- 2 Yam kiñci mânusam dânañ adinnam me na vijjati
yo pi yâceyya mam cakkhum dadeyyam avikampito.
- 3 Mama sañkappam aññâya Sakko devânam issaro
nisinno devaparisâya idam vacanam abravi :—
- 4 Nisajja pâsâdavare Sivi-râjâ mahiddhiko
cintero vividham dânam adeyyam so na passati.
- 5 Tatham nu vitathan n' etam banda vimâmsayâmi tam
muhuttam âgameyyâtha yâva jânâmi tam manan ti.
- 6 Pavedhamâno phalitasiro valitagatto jarâturo
andhavañño va hutvâna râjânam upasañkami.

- 7 So tadâ paggahetvâna vâmam dakkhiñabâhu ca
sirasmîm añjalim katvâ idam vacanam abravi :—
8 Yâcâmi tam mahârâja dhammikaratthavaddhanam
tava dânaratâ kitti uggañatâ devamânuse
9 Ubho pi nettâ nayanâ andhâ upahatâ mama
ekam me nayanam dehi tvam pi ekena yâpayâ ti.
10 Tassâham vacanam sutvâ hañtho samviggamâna
katañjalî vedajâto idam vacanam abravim :—
11 Idânâham cintayitvâna pâsâdato idh' âgato
tvam mama cittam aññâya nettam yâcitum âgato.
12 Aho me mânasam siddham sañkappo paripûrito
adinnapubbam dânavaram ajja dassâmi yâcake.
13 Ehi Sîvaka utthehi mât dantayi mât pavedhayi
ubho pi nayane dehi uppâtetvâ va tibbake.
14 Tato so codito mayham Sîvako vacanam karo
uddharitvâna pâdâsi tâlamiñjam va yâcake.
15 Dadamânassa dentassa dinnadânassa me sato
cittassa aññathâ n' atthi bodhiyâ yeva kârañâ.
16 Na me dessâ ubho cakkhû attâ na me na dessiyo
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmâ cakkhum adâs'
ahan ti.

SIVIRÂJACARIYAM ATTHAMAM.

IX.

THE STORY OF VESSANTARA.

- 1 Yâ me ahosi janikâ Phussatî nâmâ khattiyâ
sâ atîtâsu jâtisu Sakkassa ca mahesiyâ.
2 Tassâ âyukkhayam disvâ devindo etad abravi :—
dadâmi te dasa vare varam bhadde yad icchasi ti.
3 Evam vuttâ ca sâ devi Sakkam purindam abravi :—
kinnu me aparâdh' atthi kinnu dessâ ahan tava
rammâ câvesi mam thânâ vâto va dharañim ruhan ti?
4 Evam vutte ca so Sakko puna tassedam abravi :—
na c' eva te katam pâpam na ca me tvam asi appiyâ.

- 5 Ettakam̄ yeva te âyum cavanakâlo bhavissati
paṭiggañha mayâ dinne vare dasa varuttame ti.
- 6 Sakkena sâ dinnavarâ tutṭhahaṭṭhâ pamoditâ
mamam abbhantaram̄ katvâ Phusatî dasa vare vari.
- 7 Tato cutâ sâ Phusatî khattiye upapajjatha
Jetuttaramhi nagare Sañjayena samâgami.
- 8 Yadâham̄ Phusatiyâ kucchim̄ okkanto piyamâtuyâ
mama tejena me mâtâ sadâ dânaratâ ahu.
- 9 Adhane âture jiññe yâcakê paṭhike jane
samañabrahmañe khîne deti dânam akiñcane.
- 10 Dasa mâse dhârayitvâna karonte purapadakkhiṇam̄
Vessânamâ vîthiyâ majhe janesi Phusatî mamam̄.
- 11 Na mayham mettikam nâmam na pi mettikasambhavam
jâto 'mhi Vessavîthiyâ tasmâ Vessantaro ahu.
- 12 Yadâham dârako homi jâtiyâ atṭhavassiko
tadâ nisajja pâsâde dânam dâtum vicintayim.
- 13 Hadayañ dadeyyam cakkhum mamsam pi ruhiram pi ca
dadeyyam kâyam yâcetvâ yadi koci yâcaye mamam̄.
- 14 Sabhâvam cintayantassa akampitam asanñhitam
akampi tattha paṭhavî Sineruvanavaṭâmsakâ.
- 15 Addhaddhamâse paññarase puññamâse uposathe
paccayam nâgam âruyha dânam dâtum upâgami.
- 16 Kâlingaratṭhavisayâ brâhmañâ upagañchum mam
âyâcum mam hatthinâgam dhaññamañgalasammatañ.
- 17 Avuṭṭhito janapado dubbhikkho châtako mahâ
dadâhi pavaram nâgam sabbasetam gajuttamam.
- 18 Dadâmi na vikampâmi yam mam yâcanti brâhmañâ
santam nappaṭiguhâmi dâne me ramatî mano.
- 19 Na me yâcakam anuppatte paṭikkhepo anucchavo
mâ me bhijji samâdânam dassâmi vipulam gajam.
- 20 Nâgam gahetvâ sondâya bhinâkâre ratanâmaye
... pe [p. 75, l. 5]
- 21 Punâparam dadantassa sabbasetam gajuttamam
tadâpi paṭhavî kampi Sineruvanavaṭâmsakâ.
- 22 Tassa nâgassa dânenâ Sivayo kuddhâ samâgatâ
pabbâjesum sakâ ratṭhâ Vañkam gacchatu pabbatam.
- 23 Tesam niccubhamânânam akampitam asanñhitam
mahâdânam pavattetum ekam varam ayâcissam.

- 24 Yâcitâ Sivayo sabbe ekam varam adamsu me
âyâcayitvâ kaññabherim mahâdânam dadâm' aham.
- 25 Ath' etha vattati saddo tumulo bheravo mahâ
dânena mam nîharanti puna dânam dadâm' aham.
- 26 Hatthî asse rathe datvâ dâsi dâsam gavan dhanam
mahâdânam daditvâna nagarâ nikhamim tadâ.
- 27 Nikkhamitvâna nagarâ nivattitvâ vilokite
tadâpi pañhavî kampi Sineruvanavañamsakâ.
- 28 Catuvâhim ratham datvâ tñatvâ cátumahâpathe
ekâkiyo adutiyô Maddi-devim idam abravim :—
- 29 Tvañ Maddi Kañham gañhâhi lahukâ esâ kaniñthakâ
Aham Jâlim gahessâmi garuko bbâtiko hi so.
- 30 Padumam puñdarîkam va Maddi Kañhâjinam aggahî
aham suvanñabimbam va Jâlim khattiyam aggahim.
Jalam hatthe âkritvâ brâhmañânam adam gajam.
- 31 Abhijâtâ sukhumâlâ khattiyâ caturo janâ
visamasamam akkamantâ Vañkam gacchâma pabbatam.
- 32 Ye keci manujâ yanti anumagge pañipatthe
maggan te pañipuchchâma kuhiñ Vankatapabbato ti.
- 33 Te tattha amhe passitvâ karuñam giram udîrayum
dukkhan te pañivedenti dûre Vankatapabbato.
- 34 Yadi passanti pavane dârakâ phalite dume
tesam phalânam hetumhi uparodanti dârakâ.
- 35 Rodante dârake disvâ ubbidhâ vipulâ dumâ
sayam ev' oñamitvâna upagacchanti dârake.
- 36 Idam acchariyam disvâ abbhutam lomahamsanam
sâdhukâram pavatti Maddi sabbañgasobhanâ.
- 37 Accheram tava lokasmim abbhutam lomahamsanam
Vessantarassa tejena sayam ev' oñatâ dumâ.
- 38 Sañkhipimsu patham yakkhâ anukampâya dârake
nikkhantadivasen' eva Cetarañtham upâgamum.
- 39 Satthirâjasahassâni tadâ vasanti mâtulâ
sabbe pañjalikâ hutvâ rodamânâ upâgamum.
- 40 Tattha vattetvâ sallâpam Cetehi Cetaputtehi
te tato nikhamitvâna Vanakam agamum pabbatam.
- 41 Âmantayitvâ devindo Vissukammam mahiddhikam :—
assamam sukatañ rammam paññasâlam su-mâpaya.
- 42 Sakkassa vacanam sutvâ Vissukammo mahiddhiko

- assamam sukataṁ rammam paññasālam sumāpayi.
- 43 Ajjhogāhetvā pavanam appasaddam nirākulam
cатuro janā mayam tattha vasāma pabbatantare.
- 44 Ahañ ca Maddī devī ca Jālikaṇhājinā cubho
aññamaññam sokanudā vasāma assame tadā.
- 45 Dārake anurakkhanto asuñño homi assame
Maddī phalam āharati poseti sā tayo jane.
- 46 Pavane vasamānassa addhiko mām upāgami
āyāci puttakē mayham Jālikaṇhājine cubho.
- 47 Yācakam upagatam disvā hāso me upapajjatha
ubho putte gahetvāna adāsi brāhmaṇe tadā.
- 48 Sake putte cajantassa yācakē brāhmaṇe yadā
tadāpi paṭhavī kampi Sineruvanavaṭamsakā.
- 49 Punad eva Sakko oruyha hutvā brāhmaṇasannibho
āyāci mām Maddidevīm sīlavatīm patibbatam.
- 50 Maddim hatthe gahetvāna udakañjalim pūraya
pasannamanasaṅkappo tassa Maddim adās' aham.
- 51 Maddiyā dīyamānāya gagane devā pamoditā
tadāpi paṭhavī kampi Sineruvanavaṭamsakā.
- 52 Jālikaṇhājinam dhītam Maddidevīm patibbatam
cajjamāno na cintesīm bodhiyā yeva kāraṇā.
- 53 Na me dessā ubho puttā Maddī devī na dessiyā
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmā piye adās' aham.
- 54 Punāparam brahāraññe mātāpitū samāgame
karuṇam paridevante sallapante sukham dukkham.
- 55 Hirottappena garunā ubhinnam upasaṅkami
tadāpi paṭhavī kampi Sineruvanavaṭamsakā.
- 56 Punāparam brahāraññā nikkhāmitvā sañātibhi
pavissāmi puram rammam Jetuttaram puruttamam.
- 57 Ratanāni satta vassimsu mahāmegho pavassatha
tadāpi paṭhavī kampi Sineruvanavaṭamsakā.
- 58 Acetanāyam paṭhavī aviññāya sukham dukkham
sāpi dānabalā mayham sattakkhattum pakampathā ti.

VESSANTARACARIYAM NAVAMAM.

X.

THE STORY OF THE HARE.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi sasako pavanacāriko
tiṇapaṇṇasākaphalabhattakho paraheṭhanavivajjito.
- 2 Makkaṭo ca siṅgālo ca uddapoto c' aham tadā
vasāma ekasāmantā sāyam pāto padissare.
- 3 Aham te anusāsāmi kiriye kalyāṇapāpake
pāpāni parivajjetha kalyāṇe abhinivassatha.
- 4 Uposathamhi divase candam disvāna pūritam
etesam tattha ācikkhi divaso ajj' uposatho.
- 5 Dānāni paṭiyādetha dakkhiṇeyyassa dātave
datvā dānam dakkhiṇeyyam upavassath' uposatham.
- 6 Te me sādhū ti vatvāna yathā satti yathā balam.
Dānāni paṭiyādetvā dakkhiṇeyyam gavesimsum.
- 7 Aham nisajja cintesi dānam dakkhiṇ' anucchavam
Yadi 'ham labhedakkhiṇeyyam kiṁ me dānam bhavissati?
- 8 Na me atthi tilā muggā māsā vā taṇḍulā ghatam
aham tiṇena yāpemi na sakkā tiṇam dātave.
- 9 Yadi eti dakkhiṇeyyo bhikkhāya mama santike
dajjāham sakam attānam na so tuccho gamissati.
- 10 Mama saṅkappam aññāya Sakko brāhmaṇavaṇṇinā
āsayam me upāgañchi dānavimamsanāya me
- 11 Tam aham disvāna santuṭṭho idam vacanam abravim :—
sādhū kho si anupatto ghāsahetu mam' antike.
- 12 Adinnapubbam dānavaram ajja dassāmi te aham
tuvam sīlaguṇūpeto ayuttam te paraheṭhanam
- 13 Ehi aggiṇ padipehi nānākaṭṭhe samānaya
aham pacissam attānam pakkam tvam bhakkhayissasi ti.
- 14 Sādhū ti so haṭṭhamano nānākaṭṭhe samānayi
mahantam akāsi citakam katvān' aṅgāragabbhakam.
- 15 Aggiṇ tattha padipeti yathā so khippam mahābhavē
photetvā rajagate gatte ekamantam upāvisi.
- 16 Yadā mahākaṭṭhapañjo ḍeditto dhūmam āyati
tad uppatitvā papatim majjhe jālasikhantare

- 17 Yathâ sítodakam nâma paviṭṭham yassa kassaci
sameti daratham parilâham assâdam deti pîti ca.
- 18 Tath' eva jalitam aggim paviṭṭhassa mamam tadâ
sabbam sameti daratham yathâ sítodakam viya.
- 19 Chavicammam mamsam nahârum aṭṭhihadayabandhanam
kevalam sakalam kâyam brâhmaṇassa adâs' ahan ti.

SASAPANDITACARIYAM DASAMAM.

- 20 Akatti brâhmaṇo, Saṅkho, Kururâjâ Dhanañjayo,
Mahâsudassano râjâ, Mahâgovindabrahmaṇo.
- 21 Nimi, Candakumâro ca, Sivi, Vessantaro, Saso
Aham eva tadâ âsim yo te dânavare adâ.
- 22 Ete dânaparikkhârâ ete dânassa pâramî
Jîvitam yâcake datvâ idam pâramî pûrayim.
- 23 Bhikkhây' upagatam disvâ sakattânam pariccajim
dâne na me samo n' atthi esâ me dânapâramî ti.

DÂNAPÂRAMITÂ NIṬṬHITÂ.

BOOK II.

SÎLAPÂRAMITÂ.

I.

THE STORY OF THE WISE ELEPHANT.

- 1 Yadâ ahosi pavane kuñjaro mâtu posako
na tadâ atthi mahiyâ guñena mama sâdiso.
- 2 Pavane disvâ vanacaro rañño mam pañivedayi
tav' anucchavo maharâja gajo vasati kânane.
- 3 Na tassa parikkhây' attho na pi âlakakâsuyâ
samâgahite sondâya sayam eva idh' ehti.
- 4 Tassa tam vacanam sutvâ râjâ pi tuñhamânas
pesesi hatthidamakam chekâcariyam susikkhitam.
- 5 Gantvâna so hatthidamako adassa padumassare
bhisamûlam uddharantam yâpanathâya mâtuyâ.
- 6 Viññâya me sîlaguñnam lakkhañnam upadhârayi
ehi puttâ ti vatvâna mama sondâya aggahi.
- 7 Yam me tadâ pâkatikam sarirânugatam balam
ajja nâgasahassânam balena samasâdisam.
- 8 Yadi 'ham tesam pakuppeyyam upetam gahañaya mam
pañibalo bhave tesam yâva rajjam pi mânusam.
- 9 Api câham sîlarakkhâya sîlapâramipûriyâ
na karomi citte aññathattam pakkhipantam mam âlake.
- 10 Yadi te mam tattha kotteyyum pharasûhi tomarehi ca
n'eva tesam pakuppeyyam sîlakhañdabhayâ mamâ ti.

SÎLAVANÂGACARIYAM PAÑHAMAM.

II.

THE STORY OF BHŪRIDATTA-SNAKE.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi Bhūridatto mahiddhiko
Virūpakkhena mahāraññā devalokam agañch' aham.
- 2 Tattha passitvā 'ham deve ekantam sukhasamappite
tam saggam gamanathāya sīlabbataṁ samādayim.
- 3 Sarirakiccam katvāna bhutvā yāpanamattakam
caturo aṅge adhiṭṭhāya semi vammikamuddhani.
- 4 Chaviyā cammena māmsena nahāru-atthikehi vā
yassa etena karaṇiyam dinnam yeva harātu so.
- 5 Samsito akataññunā Âlampāno mam aggahi
peñāya pakkhipetvāna kileti mām tahiṁ tahiṁ.
- 6 Peñāya pakkhipante pi sammaddante pi pāṇinā
Âlampānenā na kuppāmi sīlakhaṇḍabhayā mama.
- 7 Sakajīvitapariccāgo tiñato lahu ko mama
sīlavitikkamo mayham pañhavī uppattanā viya..
- 8 Nirantaram jātisatam cajeyyam mama jīvitam
n' eva sīlam pabhindeyyam catudīpāna hetu pi.
- 9 Api cāham sīlarakkhāya sīlapāramipūriyā
na karomi citte aññathattam pakkhipantam pi peñake ti.

BHŪRIDATTACARIYAM DUTIYAM.

III.

THE STORY OF CAMPEYYA-SNAKE.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi Campeyyako mahiddhiko
tadāpi dhammiko āsi sīlabbatasamappito.
- 2 Tadāpi mām dhammacārim upavuṭṭham uposatham
ahikuṇḍiko gahetvāna rājadvāramhi kīlati.
- 3 Yam so vaṇṇam cintayati nīlapitam va lohitam
tassa cittānuvattanto homi cintitasannibho.

- 4 Thalam kareyyam udakam udakam pi thalam kare.
yadi 'hám tassa pakuppeyam khaṇena chârikam kare.
- 5 Yadi cittavasí hessam̄ pariḥâyissâmi sîlato
sîlena pariḥinassa uttamatho na sijjhati.
- 6 Kâmam̄ bhijjatu yaṁ kâyo idh' eva vikiriyatu
n' eva sîlam̄ pabhindeyyam̄ vikirante bhusam̄ viyâ ti.

CAMPEYYANÂGACARIYAM̄ TATIYAM̄.

IV.

THE STORY OF CÛLABODHI.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Cûlabodhi susîlavâ
bhavam̄ disvâna bhayato nekkhammam̄ abhinikkhamim̄.
- 2 Yâ me dutiyikâ âsi brâhmaṇî kanakasannibhâ
sâ vivaṭte anapekhâ nekkhammam̄ abhinikkhami.
- 3 Nirâlayâ chinnabhandû anapekkhâ kule gaṇe
carantâ gâmanigamam̄ Bârâṇasim upâgamum̄.
- 4 Tattha vasâma nipakâ asamsaṭṭhâ kule gaṇe
nirâkule appasadde râj' uyyâne vasâm' ubho.
- 5 Uyyânadassanam̄ gantvâ râjâ addasa brâhmaṇim̄
upagamma mamam̄ pucchi tuyh' esâ kassa bhariyâ ti ?
- 6 Evam vutte aham̄ tassa idam̄ vacanam abravim̄ :
na mayham̄ bhariyâ esâ sahadhammâ ekasâsanî.
- 7 Tassâ sârattâdhigato gâhâpetvâna cetake
nippilayanto balasâ antepuram̄ pavesayi.
- 8 Odapattikiyâ mayham̄ sahajâ ekasâsanî
âkadâdhitvâ niyantiyâ kopo me upapajjatha.
- 9 Saha kope samuppanne sîlabbatam anussarim̄
tatth' eva kopam̄ niggâṇhim nâdâsi vuddhitum pari.
- 10 Yadi nam̄ brâhmaṇim̄ koci kotṭeyya tîṇhasattiyâ
n' eva sîlam̄ pabhindeyyam̄ bodhiyâ yeva kâraṇâ.
- 11 Na me sâ brâhmaṇî dessâ na pi me balam̄ na vijjati
sabbaññutam piyam̄ mayham̄ tasmâ sîlânurakkhissan ti.

CÛLABODHICARIYAM̄ CATUTTHAM̄.

V.

THE STORY OF THE BUFFALO-KING.

- 1 Punáparam yadâ homi mahimso vanacárako pavaddhakâyo balavâ mahanto bhîmadassano
- 2 Pabbhâre giri dugge ca rukkhamûle dakâsaye hot' ettha thânam mahimsânam koci koci tahiñ tahiñ.
- 3 Vicaranto brahâraññe thânam addasa bhaddakam tam thânam upagantvâna tiñthâmi ca sayâmi ca.
- 4 Ath' ettha kapi mágantvâ pâpo anariyo lahu khande nalâte bhamuke mutteti ohaneti tam.
- 5 Sakim pi divasam dutiyam tatiyam catuttham pi ca dûseti mam sabbakâlam tena homi upadduto.
- 6 Mamam upaddutam disvâ yakkho mam idam abravi :— nâseh' etam chavam pâpam siñgehi ca khurehi ca.
- 7 Evam vutte tadâ yakkhe aham tam idam abravim :— kim tvam makkhesi kuñapena pâpena anariyena mam?
- 8 Yadi 'ham tassa kuppeyyam tato hînataro bhave sîlañ ca me pabhijjeyya viññu ca gahareyyum mam.
- 9 Hilitâ jîvitâ vâpi parisuddhena matam varam kyâham jîvitahetu pi kâhâmi parahetthanam.
- 10 Mam evâyan maññamâno aññie p' evam karissati te ya tattha vadhissanti sâ me mutti bhavissati.
- 11 Hînamajjhima ukkaṭhe sahanto avamânitam evam labhati sappañño manasâ yathâ patthitan ti.

MAHIMSARÂJACARIYAM PAÑCAMAM.

VI.

THE STORY OF THE RURU-DEER.

- 1 Punáparam yadâ homi suttattakanakasannibho Migarâjâ Ruru nâma paramasîlasamâhito
- 2 Ramme padese rammañye vivitte amanussake tattha vâsam upagañchim Gañgâkûle manorame.

- 3 Atha upari Gaṅgāya dhanikehi paripīlito
puriso Gangāya patati jīvāmi vā marāmi vā.
- 4 Rattim divam so Gaṅgāya vuyhamāno mahodake
ravanto karuṇam ravam majjhe Gaṅgāya gacchatī.
- 5 Tassāham saddam sutvāna karuṇam paridevato
Gaṅgāya tīre ṭhatvāna apucchim ko si tvam naro?
- 6 So me putṭho ca vyākāsi attano kāraṇam tadā.
dhanikehi bhīto tasito pakkhanto 'ham mahānadīm.
- 7 Tassa katvāna kāruññañ cajitvā mama jīvitam
pavisitvā nīharin tassa andhakāramhi rattiyā.
- 8 Assattha kālam aññāya tassāham idam abravim :—
ekan tam varam yācāmi mā mam kassaci pāvada.
- 9 Nagaram gantvāna ācikkhi pucchito dhanahetuko
rājānam so gahetvāna upagañchi mam' antikam.
- 10 Yāvatā kāraṇam sabbam rāñño ārocitam mayā
rājā sutvāna vacanam ussum tassa vikappayi :—
idh' eva ghāṭayissāmi mittadubbhim anariyam.
- 11 Tam aham anurakkhanto nimmini mama attanā :—
tiṭṭha te so mahārāja kāmaikāro bhavāmi te.
- 12 Anurakkhim mama sīlam nārakkhim mama jīvitam
sīlavā hi tadā āsim bodhiyā yeva kāraṇā ti.

RURĀJACARIYAM CHATTHAMAM.

VII.

THE STORY OF MĀTAÑGA.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi jaṭilo uggatāpano
Mātaṅgo nāma nāmena sīlavā susamāhito.
- 2 Ahañ ca brāhmaṇo eko Gaṅgākūle vasām' ubho
aham vasāmi upari hetṭhā vasati brāhmaṇo.
- 3 Vicaranto anukūlamhi uddham me assam' addasa
tattha mam paribhāsetvā abhisapi muddhaphālanam.
- 4 Yadi 'ham tassa kuppeyyam yadi sīlam na gopaye
oloketvān' ahan tassa kareyyam chārikam viya.

- 5 Yam so tadâ mam abhisapi kupito duṭṭhamâno
tass' eva matthake nipati yogena tam pamocayim.
- 6 Anurakkhim mama sîlam nârakkhim mama jîvitam
sîlavâ hi tadâ âsim bodhiyâ yeva kâraṇâ ti.

MÂTAÑGACARIYAM SATTAMAM.

VIII.

THE STORY OF THE JUST YAKKHA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi mahâyakkho mahiddhiko
Dhammo nâma mahâyakkho sabbalokânuampako.
- 2 Dasakusalakammapathe samâdapento mahâjanam
Carâmi gâmanigamam samitto saparijano.
- 3 Pâpo kadariyo yakkho dîpento dasa pâvake
So p' ettha mahiyâ carati samitto saparijano.
- 4 Dhammavâdî Adhammo ca ubho paccanikâ mayam
dhure dhuram ghaṭṭayantâ samimhâ patipatthe ubho.
- 5 Kalaho vattati asmâ kalyâñapâpakassa ca
maggâ okkamanatthâya mahâyuddho upatthito.
- 6 Yadi 'ham tassa pakuppeyyam yadi bhinde tapogunam
saha parijanan tassa rajabhûtam kareyy' aham.
- 7 Api câham sîla rakkhâya nibbâpetvâna mânasam
saha janen' okkamitvâ patham pâpass' adâs' aham.
- 8 Saha pathato okkanto katvâ cittassa nibbutim
vivaram adâsi paṭhavî pâpayakkhassa tâvade ti.

DHAMMÂDHAMMADEVAPUTTACARIYAM ATTHAMAM.

IX.

THE STORY OF JAYADDISA.

- 1 Pañcālaratthe nagare Kappilāyam puruttame
rājā Jayaddiso nāma sīlaguṇam upāgato.
- 2 Tassa rañño aham putto Sutadhammo sūślavā
alīnasatto guṇavā anuttaraparijjano sadā.
- 3 Pitā me migavam gantvā porisādam upāgami
so me pitum aggahesi bakkho si mama mā cali.
- 4 Tassa tam vacanam sutvā bhīto tasitavedhito
uruthambho ahu tassa disvāna porisādakam.
- 5 Migavam gahetvā muñcassu katvā āgamanam puna.
brāhmaṇassa dhanam datvā pitā āmantayi mamaṁ.
- 6 Rajjamutta paṭipajja mā pamajji puram idam
kataṁ me porisādena mama āgamanam puna.
- 7 Mātā pitu ca vanditvā niminitvāna attānam
nikkhipetvā dhanukhaggam porisādam upāgamim.
- 8 Sasatthahatthūpagatam kadaci so tasissati
tena bhijjissati sīlam parittāsam kate mayi.
- 9 Sīlakhaṇḍabhaya mayham tassa dessam na vyāharim
mettacitto hitavādī idam vacanam abravim :—
- 10 Ujjalehi mahā aggim papatissāmi rukkhato
sampattakālam aññāya bhakkhaya tvam pitāmaha.
- 11 Iti sīlavatam hetu nārakkhiṁ mama jīvitam
pabbājesiñ cāham tassa sadā pāṇātipātikan ti.

JAYADDISACARIYAM NAVAMAM.

X.

THE STORY OF SAṄKHAPĀLA.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi Saṅkhapālo mahiddhiko dātāvudho ghoraviso dvijivho uragādhibhū.
- 2 Catupathe mahāmagge nānājanasamākule cature ainge adhitthāya tattha vāsām akappayim.
- 3 Chaviyā cammena māmsena nahāru-atṭhikehi vā yassa etena karaṇiyām dinnām yeva harātu so.
- 4 Addasamsu bhojaputtā khārā luddā akārunā upagañchum mamām tattha dañḍamuggarapāṇino.
- 5 Nāsāya vinivijjhītavā naṅgutthe piṭṭhikāṇṭake kāje āropayitvāna bhojaputtā harimsu mām.
- 6 Sasāgaran tam paṭhavim sakānanām sapabbatam icchamāno o' aham tattha nāsavātena jhāpaye.
- 7 Sūlehi vijjhayante pi koṭṭayante pi sattibhi. bhojaputte na kuppāmi esā me sīlapāramī ti.

SAṄKHAPĀLACARIYAM DASAMAM.

- 8 Hatthināgo, Bhūridatto, Campeyyo, Bodhimāhiso, Ruru, Mātaṅgo, Dhammo ca atrajo ca Jayaddiso.
- 9 Ete sabbe sīlabalā parikkhārā padesikā jīvitām parikkhitvā sīlāni anurakkhissam.
- 10 Saṅkhapālassa me sato sabbakālam pi jīvitam Yassa kassaci nīyantam tasmā sā sīlapāramī ti.

SÌLAPÀRAMI-NIDDESO NITTTHITO.

Book III.

N E K K H A M M A P Â R A M I T A , &c.

I.

THE STORY OF YUDHAÑJAYA.

- 1 Yadā aham amitayaso rājaputto Yudhañjayo
ussāvabindum suriyātāpe patitam disvâna samviji
- 2 Tañ ñevâdhipatikatvā samvegam anubrûhayim.
mâtâ pitu ca vanditvā pabbajjam anuyâc' aham.
- 3 Yâcanti mam pañjalikâ sanegamâ sarañthakâ
ajj' evautta pañipajja iddham phîtam mahâmahim.
- 4 Sarâjake sah' orodhe sanegame sarañthake
karuñam paridevante anapekkho hi pabbajim.
- 5 Kevalam pañhavi-rajjam ñâtiparijanam yasañ
cajamâno na cintesiñ bodhiyâ yeva kârañâ.
- 6 Mâtâ pitâ na me dessâ na pi dessam mahâyasam
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmâ rajjam pariccajin ti.

YUDHAÑJAYACARIYAM PAÑHAMAM.

II.

THE STORY OF SOMANASSA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Inda-pañthe puruttame
kâmito dayito putto Somanasso ti vissuto.
- 2 Silavâ guñasampanno kalyâñapañibhânavâ
vuñdhâpacâyî hirimâ saṅgahesu ca kovid.
- 3 Tassa rañño patikaro âsi kuhakatâpaso
ârâmam mälâvacchañ ca ropitvâna so jîvati.

- 4 Tam aham disvâna kuhakam thusarâsim va atanđulam
dumam anto ca susiram kadalim va asârakam
- 5 N' atthi m' assasatam dhammo sâmaññâpagato ayam
hirisukkadhammadajito jîvitavuttikâranâ.
- 6 Kupito ahosi paccanto aṭavîhi parantih
tam nisedhetum gacchanto anusâsi pitâ mamam.
- 7 Mâ pamajji tuvam tâta jaṭilam uggaṭâpanam
yadicchakam pavattehi sabbakâmadado hi so.
- 8 Tam aham gantvân' upaṭṭhânam idam vacanam
abравим :—
kacci te gahapati kusalam kim vâ te âhariyyatu ?
- 9 Tena so kupito âsi kuhako mânâniſſito
ghâtâpemi tuvam ajja ratṭhâ pabbâjayâmi vâ.
- 10 Nisedhayitvâ paccantam râjâ kuhakam abravi :—
kacci te bhante khamâiyam sammâno te pavattito ?
tassa âcikkhati pâpo kumâro yathâ nâſito
- 11 Tassa tam vacanam sutvâ âñâpesi mahîpati.
sîsam tatth' eva chinditvâ katvâna catukhañdikam
rathiyâ rathiyam dassetha sâ gatijatilahîlitâ.
- 12 Tatth' akâruṇikâ gantvâ cañdâ luddâ akâruṇâ
mâtu añke nisinnassa âkaddhitvan' ayanti mam.
- 13 Tesâham evam avacam :—bandha tam gâlhabandhanam
rañño dassetha mam khippam râjakiriyâni atthi me.
- 14 Te mam rañño dassayim̄su pâpassa pâpasevino
disvâna tam saññâpesim mamañ ca vasam ânayim̄
- 15 So mam tattha khamâpesi mahârajjam adâsi me
so' ham tamam dâlayetvâ pabbajim anagâriyam.
- 16 Na me dessam mahârajjam kâmabhogo na dessiyo
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmâ rajjam pariccajin ti.

SOMANASSACARIYAM DUTIYAM.

III.

THE STORY OF AYOGHARA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Kâsirâjassa atrajo
Ayogharamhi samvaddho nâmén' âsi Ayogharo.
- 2 Dukkhena jîviko laddho sampile pati posito
ajj' evautta pañcipajja kevalam vasudham imam.
- 3 Saratthakam sanigamam sajanam vanditvâ khattiyam
anjalim paggahetvâna idam vacanam abravi :—
- 4 Ye keci mahiyâ sattâ hînamukkatañhamajjhimâ
nirârakkha sake gehe vadhdhanti saha ñâtibhi.
- 5 Idam loke uttariyam sampile mama posanam
Ayogharamhi samvaddho appabhe candasuriye.
- 6 Pûtikuñapasampuñâ muccitvâ mâtû kucchito
tato ghoratare dukkhe puna pakkitt' Ayoghare.
- 7 Yadi 'ham tâdisam patvâ dukkham paramadâruñam
rajesu yadi rajjâmi pâpânam uttamo siyam.
- 8 Ukkantthito 'mhi kâyena rajjena 'mhi anaththiko
nibbutim pariyesissam yattha mam maccu na maddiye.
- 9 Evâham cintayitvâna viravantam mahâjanam
nâgo va bandhanam chetvâ pâvisi kânanam vanam.
- 10 Mâtâ pitâ na me dessâ na pi me dessam mahâyasam
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tañmâ rajjam pariccajin ti.

AYOGHARACARIYAM TATIYAM.

IV.

THE STORY OF BHISA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Kâsinam puravaruttame
bhaginî bhâtaro satta nibbattâ sotthiye kule.
- 2 Etesam pubbajo âsim hirisukkam upâgato
bhavam disvâna bhayato nekkhammâbhirato aham.

- 3 Mâtâ-pitûhi pahitâ sahâyâ ekamânasa
kâmehi mam nimantenti kulavamsam dharehi ti.
- 4 Yam tesam vacanam vuttam gihidhamme sukhâvaham
tam me ahosi kâthinam tattaphâlasamam viya.
- 5 Te mam tadâ ukkhipantam pucchimsu patthitam mama
kim tvam patthayasi samma yadi kâme na bhuñjasi ?
- 6 Tesâham evam avacam atthakâmo hitesinam
nâham patthemi gihîbhâvam nekkhammâbhirato aham.
- 7 Te mayham vacanam sutvâ pitu mâtû ca sâveyyum
mâtâ pitâ evam âhu : sabbe pi pabbajjâma bho.
- 8 Ubho mâtâ pitâ mayham bhaginî ca satta bhâtaro.
amitadhanam chaddayitvâ pâvisimhâ mahâvanan ti.

BHISACARIYAM CATUTTHAM.

V.

THE STORY OF SONA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi nagare Brahmavaḍḍhane
taththa kulavare setthe mahâsâle ajây' aham.
- 2 Tadâpi lokam disvâna andhabhûtam tamotthatam
cittam bhavato paṭikuṭati tuttavegahatam viya.
- 3 Disvâna vividham pâpam evam cintes' aham tadâ
kadâham gehâ nikhamma pavisissâmi kânanam.
- 4 Tadâpi mam nimantimsu kâmabhogehi nâtayo
tesam pi chandam âcikkhi mâm nimantetha tehi mam.
- 5 Yo me kaniṭṭhako bhâtâ Nando nâmâsi paṇḍito
so pi mam anusikkhanto pabbajjam samarocayi.
- 6 Aham Sôṇo ca Nando ca ubho mâtâ pitâ mama
tadâpi bhoge chaddetvâ pâvisimhâ mahâvanan ti.

SONAPÂNDITACARIYAM PAÑCAMAM.

VI.

THE STORY OF TEMIYA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Kâsirâjassa atrajo
Mûgapakkho ti nâmema Temiyo ti vadanti mam.
- 2 Solasitthisahassânam na vijjati pumo tadâ
ahorattânam accayena nibbatto aham ekako.
- 3 Kicchâ laddham piyam puttam abhijâtam jutindharam
setacchattam dhârayitvâna sayane poseti mam pitâ.
- 4 Niddâyamâno sayanavare pabujjhitvân' aham tadâ
addasam pañdaram chattam yenâham nirayaṅgato.
- 5 Saha ditthassa me chattam tâso uppajji bheravo
vinicchayam samâpanno kadâham imam muccissam.
- 6 Pubbasâlohitâ mayham devatâ atthakâminî
sâ mam disvâna dukkhitam tîsu thânesu yojayi.
- 7 Mâ pañdiccam vibhâvaya bahumatam sappâṇinam
sabbo janocinâyat evam attho bhavissati.
- 8 Evam vuttây' aham tassâ idam vacanam abravi :—
karomi te tam vacanam yam tvam bhaṇasi devate
- 9 Atthakâmâ si me amma hitakâmâ si devate.
tassâham vacanam sutvâ sâgare va thalam labhim
- 10 Haṭho samviggamâno tayo aṅge adhiṭṭhahim.
mûgo ahosim badhiro pakkho gativivajjito.
- 11 Ete aṅge adhiṭṭhâya vassânam solasam vasi.
tato me hatthapâde ca jivham sotañ ca maddiya
anûnataṁ me passitvâ Kâlakaṇṇî ti nindimsum.
- 12 Tato janapadâ sabbe senâpatipurohitâ
sabbe ekamanâ hutvâ chaddanam anumodimsum.
- 13 So 'ham tesam matim sutvâ haṭho samviggamâno
yassatthâya tapo ciṇo so me attho samijjhatha.
- 14 Nhâpetvâ anulimpitvâ veṭhetvâ râjavetthanam
chattena abhisîñcitvâ kâresum purapadakkhiṇam.
- 15 Sattâham dhârayitvâ uggate ravimaṇḍale
rathena mam nîharitvâ sârathî vanam upâgami.

- 16 Ek' okâse ratham katvâ sajjassam hatthamuñcitam
sârathi khaṇati kâsum nikhâtum paṭhaviyâ mamam.
- 17 Adhiṭṭhitam adhiṭṭhânam tajjanto vividhakâraṇâ
na bhindi va tam adhiṭṭhânam bodhiyâ yeva kâraṇâ.
- 18 Matâ pitâ na me dessâ attâ na me ca dessiyo
sabbaññutam piyam mayham tasmâ va tam adhiṭṭhahim.
- 19 Ete aṅge adhitthâya vassâni solasam vasim.
adhiṭṭhânena samo n' atthi esâ me adhiṭṭhânapâramî ti.

TEMIYACARIYAM CHATTHAMAM.

VII.

THE STORY OF THE MONKEY-KING.

- 1 Yadâ aham kapi âsim nadikûle darîsaye
pîlito samsumârena gamanam na labhâmi 'ham.
- 2 Yamh' okâse aham ṭhatvâ orapâram patâm' aham
tatth' acchi satthu vadako kumbhilo ruddadassano.
- 3 So mam asamsi ehî ti : aham emî ti tam vadi
tassa matthakam akkamma parakûle patiṭṭhahim
- 4 Na tassa alikam bhaṇitam yathâ vâcam akâs' aham.
saccena me samo n' atthi esâ me saccapâramî ti.

KAPIRÂJACARIYAM PATTAMAM.

VIII.

THE STORY OF SACCA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi tâpaso Saccasavhayo
saccena lokam pâlesim samaggam janam akâs' ahan ti.

SACCASAVHAYAPÂNDITACARIYAM ATTHAMAM.

IX.

THE STORY OF THE YOUNG QUAIL.

- 1 Punāparam yadā homi Magadhe vatṭapotako
ajātapakkho taruno māṃsapesi kulāvake
- 2 Mukhatundaken' āharitvā mātā posayati māmā
tassā phassena jīvāmi n' atthi me kāyikam̄ balam̄.
- 3 Samvacchare gimhasamaye davaḍāho padippati
upagacchati amhākam̄ pāvako kaṇhavattanī.
- 4 Dhūmadhūmañ janitv' evam saddāyanto mahā sikhī
anupubbena jhāpento aggi māmā upāgami.
- 5 Aggivegabhayā bhītā tasitā mātā pitā mama
kulāvake mām chaddetvā attānam̄ parimocayum̄.
- 6 Pāde pakkhe pajahāmi n' atthi me kāyikam̄ balam̄
so 'ham̄ agatiko tattha evam̄ cintes' aham̄ tadā.
- 7 Yesāham̄ upadhāveyyam bhīto tasitavedhito
te mām ohāya pakkantā katham̄ me ajja kātave.
- 8 Atthi loke sīlaguṇo saccam̄ soceyy' anuddayā
tena saccena kāhāmi saccakiriyam uttamam̄.
- 9 Āvajjetvā dhammadalam̄ saritvā pubbake jine
saccabalam avassāya saccakiriyam akās' aham̄.
- 10 Santi pakkhā apatanā santi pādā avañcanā
mātā pitā ca nikkhantā jātavedapatiikkama.
- 11 Saha sacce kate mayham̄ mahāpajjaliko sikhī
vajjesi solasakarīsāni udakam̄ patvā yathā sikhī
saccena me samo n' atthi esā me saccapāramī ti.

VATṬAPOTAKACARIYAM NAVAMAM.

X.

THE STORY OF THE FISH-KING.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi maccharâjâ mahâsare
unhe suriyasantâpe sare udakam khîyatha.
- 2 Tato kâkâ ca gijjhâ ca bakâ kulalasenakâ
bhakkhayanti divâ rattim macche upanisidiya.
- 3 Evam cintes' aham tattha saha nâtîhi pîlito
kena nu kho upâyena nâtî dukkhâ pamocaye?
- 4 Vicintayitvâ dhammattham saccam addasa passayam
sacce thatvâ pamocesim nâtînam tam atikkhayam.
- 5 Anussaritvâ saddhammam paramattham vicintayam
âkâsim saccakiriyam yam loke dhuvasassatam.
- 6 Yato sarâmi attânam yato patto 'smi viññutam
nâbhijânâmi sañcicca ekam pânam vihimsitam
etenâ saccavajjena pajjunno abhivassatu.
- 7 Abhitthanaya pajjunna nidhim kâkassa nâsaya
kâkam sokâya rundhehi macche sokâ pamocaya.
- 8 Saha kate saccavare pajjunno c' abhigajjiya
thalam ninnâñ ca pûrento khañena abhivassatha.
- 9 Evarûpam saccavaram katvâ viriyam uttamam
vassâpesim mahâmegham saccatejabalassito.
saccena me samo n' atthi esâ me saccapâramî ti.

MACCHARÂJACARIYAM DASAMAM.

XI.

THE STORY OF KANHADIPÂYANO.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Kañha-dîpâyano isi
paro paññâsavassâni anabhirato carim aham.
- 2 Na koci etam jânâti anabhiratimanam mama
aham pi kassaci nâcikkhim aratim me ratimânase.

- 3 Sabrahmacârî Mañdabyo sahâyo me mahâ isi
pubbakammasamâyutto sûlamâropanam labhi.
- 4 Tam aham upaṭṭhitvâna ârogyam anupâpayi.
âpucchitvâna âgañchi yam mayham sakam assamam.
- 5 Sahâyo brâhmaṇo mayham bhariyam âdâya puttakam
tayo janâ samâgantvâ âgañchum pâhunâgatam.
- 6 Sammodamâno tehi saha nisinno sakamassame
dârako vat̄tam anukkhipam âsîvisam akopayi.
- 7 Tato so vat̄tagatam maggam anvesanto kumârako
âsîvisassa hathena uttamañgam parâmasi.
- 8 Tassa âmasane kuddho sappo visabalassito
kupito paramakopena adamsi dârakam khaṇe.
- 9 Saha daṭṭho ativisena dârako patati bhûmiyam
tenâham dukkhito âsim mama vâ hasitam dukkham.
- 10 Tyâham assâsayitvâna dukkhite sokasallite
paṭhamam akâsi kiriyam aggam saccam varuttamam.
- 11 Sattâham evâham pasannacitto
puññatthiko acarî brahmacariyam
athâparam yam caritam mama yidam
vassâni paññâsasamâdhikâni.
- 12 Akâmako vâhi aham carâmi
etena saccena suvatthi hotu
hatam visam jîvatu Yaññadatto.
- 13 Saha sacce kate mayham visavegena vedhito
abujjhitvâna vutthâsi ârogo câsi mânavo.
saccena me samo n' atthi esâ me saccapâramî ti.

KAÑHADÎPÂYANACARIYAM EKÂDASAMAM.

XII.

THE STORY OF SUTASOMA.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Sutasomo mahîpati
gahito porisâdena brâhmaṇe saṅkaram sarim.
- 2 Khattiyânam ekasatam âvunitvâ karatale
ete sampamilâpetvâ yaññatthe upanayi mamam.

- 3 Apucchi mam porisâdo kim tvam ācchasi nāssajāti? yathâ mati te kâhâmi yadi me tvam pun' ehisi.
- 4 Tassa paṭisunītvâna pañhe āgamanam mama upagantvâ puram rammam rajjam nîyyâdayim tadâ.
- 5 Anussaritvâ satam dhammam pubbakam jinasevitam brâhmaṇassa dhanam datvâ porisâdam upâgamiṁ.
- 6 N' atthi me samsayo tattha ghâtayissati vâ na vâ saccavâcânurakkhanto jîvitañ cajitum upâgami. saccena me samo n' atthi esâ me saccapâramî ti.

SUTASOMACARIYAM DVÂDASAMAM.

XIII.

THE STORY OF SUVANNA-SÂMA.

- 1 Sâmo yadâ vane âsimi Sakkena abhinimmito. pavane sîhavyagghe ca mettâyam upanâmayim.
- 2 Sîhavyagghehi dîpehi acchehi mahisehi ca pasadamigavarâhehi parivâretvâ vane vasim.
- 3 Na mam koci uttassati na pi bhâyâmi kassaci mettâbalen' upatthaddho ramâmi pavane tadâ ti.

SUVANNA-SÂMACARIYAM.

XIV.

THE HISTORY OF EKARÂJÂ.

- 1 Punâparam yadâ homi Ekarâjâ ti vissuto paramam sîlam adhiṭhâya pasâsâmi mahâmahim.
- 2 Dasakusalakammapathe vattâmi anavasesato catûhi saṅgahavatthûhi saṅgañhâmi mahâjanam.
- 3 Evam me appamattassa idha loke paratha ca

- 1 Dabbasetio upâgantvâ acchindanto puram mamam.
 4 Râjûpajîve nigame sabalaṭṭhe saraṭṭhake
 sabbam hatthagatam katvâ kâsuyâ nikkhani mamam.
 5 Amaccamanḍalam rajjam phitam antepuram mama
 acchinditvâna gahitam piyam puttam va pass' aham.
 mettâya me samo n' atthi esa me mettâparâmî ti.

EKARÂJACARIYAM CUDDASAMAM.

XV.

THE STORY OF THE GREAT REJOICING.

- 1 Susâne seyyam kappemi chavaṭṭhikam nidhây' aham
 gâmaṇḍalâ upagantvâ rûpam dassenti 'nappakam.
 2 Apare gandhañ ca mâlañ ca bhojanam vividham bahum
 upâyanâny' upanenti haṭṭhâ samviggamânasâ.
 3 Ye me dukkham upadahanti ye ca denti sukham mama
 sabbesam samako homi dayakopo na vijjati.
 4 Sukhadukkhe tulâbhûto yasesu ayasesu ca
 sabbattha samako homi esâ me upekkhâpâramî ti.

MAHÂLOMAHAMSACARIYAM PANNARASAMAM.

- 5 Yudhañjayo, Somanasso, Ayogharabhisena ca,
 Sonanando, Mûgapakkho, Kapirâjâ, Saccasavhayo,
 6 Vat̄tako, Maccharâjâ ca, Kañha-dîpâyano isi,
 Sutasomo puna âsim Sâmo ca Ekarâj' ahu
 Upekkhâparâmî âsi itivuttam mahesinâ.
 7 Evam bahuvidham dukkham sampatti ca bahûvidhâ
 bhavâbhavet anubhavitvâ patto sambodhim uttamam.
 8 Datvâ dâtabbakam dânam sîlam pûretyâ asesato
 nikkhamme pâramim gantvâ patto sambodhim uttamam.
 9 Pañdite paripucchitvâ viriyam katvânam uttamam
 khantiyâ pâramim gantvâ patto sambodhim uttamam.
 10 Katvâ dañham adhiṭṭhanam saccavâcânurakkhiya

- mettâya pâramim gantvâ patto sambodhim uttamam.
- 11 Lâbhâlâbhe yasâyase samânânâvamânane
sabbattha samâno hutvâ patto sambodhim uttamam.
- 12 Kosajjam bhayato disvâ viriyârambham ca khemato
âraddhaviriyâ hotha esâ buddhânusâsanî.
- 13 Vivâdam bhayato disvâ avivâdañ ca khemato
samaggâ akhilâ hotha esâ buddhânusâsanî.
- 14 Pamâdam bhayato disvâ appamâdañ ca khemato
bhâve atthangikam maggam esâ buddhânusâsanî.

Ittham sudam bhagavâ attano pubbacariyam sambhâvi-
yamâno Buddhâpadâni yan nâma dhammapariyâyam abhâ-
sitthâ ti.

CARIYÂPITAKAM NITTTHITAM.

C. adds the following lines :—

Yasmâ pana ayam pâli paramparâya likkhitâ
vipallaṭṭhakkharâ tasmâ sâyam suṭṭhu visodhitâ
Paññâsiho ti nâmema anutherena dhîmatâ
sâsanatâṭhitikâmena bahugandhesu âgatam
Attham samsanditvâ mayâ tassa tejena pânino
samiddhasaṅkappâ hontu devâ rakkhantu sâsanam.

CARIYÂPITAKAPÂLI SAMATTÂ.

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